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# THE CITIZEN.

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NO. 35

## IDEAS.

Labor is for man and not man for labor.

One active virtue is worth ten absent vices.

A man begins to go down the moment he ceases to look up.

The decision for the right is always more difficult than the doing of it.—*Ram's Horn.*

## TAKE NOTICE.

The great orator, Dr. Eugene May, will give the third number in the Berea Lyceum course Saturday night, February 20, at the Tabernacle, beginning at 7:30 o'clock. Dr. May comes with strong testimonials from every State in the Union. Do not miss this great lecture.

## COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY.

Gov. Beckham announced the officers of the new county of Beckham, on Thursday.

Culver roller mills at Waverly, valued at \$18,000, were destroyed by fire Wednesday night of last week.

While despondent over ill-health, David W. Rose committed suicide by hanging in his stable loft at Morehead, Ky.

The new Kentucky Home at the St. Louis Exposition was dedicated Saturday by services attended by the legislative party from the "grand old Commonwealth."

Dr. William L. McEwan, pastor of the Third Presbyterian church at Pittsburgh, Pa., was elected president of Central University, Danville, at a meeting of the Board of Trustees at Lexington last Thursday.

LATER—Students of the University have petitioned Dr. McEwan to accept the presidency of the institution.

## IN OUR OWN COUNTRY.

The President Thursday proclaimed the neutrality of the United States in the Russo Japanese War.

Speaker Cannon broke the record in the National House Friday by putting through 320 private pension bills in 155 minutes.

The United States Senate, in executive session, agreed to take a vote on the Panama canal treaty on or before February 23.

The bill to pay \$150,000 to ex-Queen Liliuokalani, of Hawaii, failed to pass the United States Senate Monday, the vote being 26 to 26.

It is said that ten thousand people went from Washington City to Baltimore to see the fire ruins and the desolation.

Abraham Lincoln's birthday anniversary Friday, February 12, was observed by banquets and public meetings in various cities of the United States.

The banks of Baltimore resumed business Thursday. The main streets of the fire district have been cleared and many property owners have signed contracts for rebuilding.

Satisfied that his election was secured by fraud, Congressman Shafroth, of Colorado, this morning in the National House voluntarily gave it up to Robert W. Bonyne, Republican contestant.

Senator Hanna's condition is very serious. He has lost ground for two days. Some of his friends have almost ceased to hope for his recovery.

## FROM THE WIDE WORLD.

China issued a proclamation of neutrality in the Japanese-Russian war.

Owing to the war, the prices of silk fabrics made in Japan have been advanced 10 per cent.

A dispatch from Paris announces that the Dreyfus case has been definitely set down for trial by the Court of Cassation on February 25.

The State Department has been informed that the Jimenez rebels are tearing up an American railroad in San Domingo. A warship has been ordered to Puerto Plata.

A report from Tokio, Japan, says that in a renewal of hostilities four Russian battleships and three cruisers were destroyed and that two Japanese warships were damaged. A later report coming by way of Shanghai says three Russian cruisers have been sunk and that the Russian Bank building was destroyed. A dispatch from Nagasaki says seven Russian ships were captured.

## WHICH WILL DROP THE SPARK?



—New York World.

## Eastern Kentucky at The World's Fair.

The Kentucky Exhibit Association has succeeded in raising the full amount—\$100,000—for giving Kentucky representation at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, \$75,000 of the amount coming in the shape of an appropriation by the Legislature. The work henceforth will be under the direction of the World's Fair commission of Kentucky, as appointed by Governor Beckham, and composed of fifteen members, several of whom were members of the Kentucky Exhibit Association. At the first meeting of the commissioners the following officers were elected: President, A. Y. Ford; Vice-President, Chas. C. Spalding; Secretary and Director of Exhibits, R. E. Hughes. Mr. Ford and Mr. Hughes held similar offices in the Kentucky Exhibit Association. The entire efforts of the commission will now be directed towards the gathering of exhibits from every county in the State.

It was unanimously decided to carry out without change or interruption the plans of the Kentucky Exhibit Association. It had already arranged for displays from all but sixteen counties. Of these sixteen counties six belong to the section in which we are most interested. Committees are at work in each of these counties and the citizens are urged to come forward at once with any exhibits they may think worthy of space at the World's Fair and turn them over to the committee. The six counties with their committees are as follows: FLEMING—Geo. P. Dudley and J. H. Belt, Flemingsburg; R. F. Marshall, Mt. Carmel, Floyd; Judge R. E. Stanley and L. P. Mays, Prestonsburg; John Finlayson, Dwale Jackson—J. F. Engle, McKee; Robt. Johnson, Moore's Creek. MARTIN—J. C. Kirk and W. F. Cain, Inez. PIKE—James Swords, Pikeville. POWELL—John Williams, Stanton; W. A. Hoskins, Clay City. Five other counties in this section are depending almost exclusively upon pictures for their exhibits, which should certainly have displays of forestry, minerals, etc., as well. They follow with their committees: LETCHER—J. W. Collins, Whitesburg; G. W. Venters, Vilas. MAGOFFIN—D. D. Sublett and Judge A. T. Atkinson, Salyersville. MENEFEE—Judge J. T. Osborne and H. N. Goss, Frenchburg. MORGAN—Judge S. Davis and J. W. Steele, West Liberty; J. D. Lykins, Malone. OWSLEY—W. T. Caywood and H. C. Combs, Booneville; J. E. Wilson, Jr., Sturgeon. It is certainly up to the citizens of each county in Eastern Kentucky to come forward at once with everything that would interest a World's Fair visitor and be a benefit to their county.

As at least one month will be consumed in the installation of exhibits all material intended for display from Kentucky should be in St. Louis by April 1—the exposition opens April 30. This means that exhibits not shipped direct to the exposition from points of origin should be in Louisville, where carload lots are being made up, by March 15. Exhibitors are urged to "hurry." No time should be lost. A day's delay now is

equal to a month's delay a year ago. All expenses of getting exhibits to shipping points and shipping charges therefrom are to be paid by the World's Fair Commission.

## World's Fair Souvenir Gold Dollars.

"The late coins, 250,000 pieces issued from the United States Mint at Philadelphia, to commemorate the Louisiana Purchase Exposition and known as the Louisiana Purchase Gold Dollar, have been pronounced the finest examples of modern coinage art. They are of two types, half bearing the likeness of Thomas Jefferson and half of William McKinley.



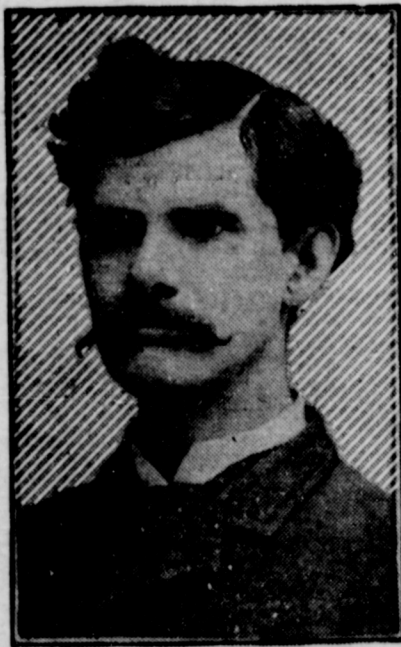
A number of these gems have reached our city and are being shown and sold by the Berea Banking Co. The various jewelry mountings that may be had for this souvenir makes them especially desirable. The proceeds from their sale will be used to promote the greatest of World's Fairs, the Louisiana Purchase Exposition.

## 1904 Antikamnia Calendars.

The 1904 Antikamnia Calendar, entitled "Confidence," is a faithful reproduction of Getty's masterpiece and stands pre eminent for attractiveness, sweetness and beauty, among the many calendars published this year. The Antikamnia Chemical Co., 1624 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo., will mail one to any reader of THE CITIZEN on receipt of ten cents in postage stamps.

## Leads Democrats in the House.

The new floor leader of the Democrats in the national house of representatives, John Sharp Williams of Mississippi, has for many years been one of the wits of that body of lawmakers. Mr. Williams is a native of Tennessee, but most of his life has been passed in Mississippi. He is now serving his seventh term in congress. Leadership



of the minority in the house of representatives in the national congress is a post of great party responsibility. When the minority is united and aggressive and the leader is a man of force and discernment much advantage may be gained by the party out of power. Mr. Williams has all the requisites for leadership, and it is expected that he will keep the majority leaders constantly at their best.



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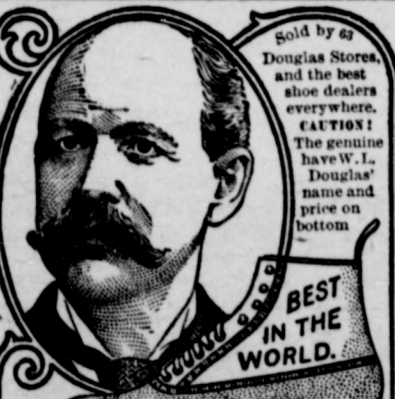
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Cured Consumption. Mrs. B. W. Evans, Clearwater, Kan., writes: "My husband lay sick for three months; the doctors stated he had quick consumption. We procured a bottle of Ballard's Horehound Syrup and it cured him. That was six years ago, and since then we always kept a bottle in the house. We can't do without it. For coughs and, it has no equal." 25c, 50c and \$1. bottle at the East End Drug Co's.





## LIFE THE INTERPRETER.

We look towards the dark, perplexing Past,  
And search—with hopeless, unrevealing eyes—  
The keyless, enigmatic riddle vast  
That, untranslatable, behind us lies.

Mute, by our side Life stands, close-voiced, aloof,  
Her silence mocking, as it seems, our doubt  
That there is any meaning in the whole,  
Or any chart for feet along the route.

Rings in our ears the echo of a song—  
A song that mocked the breaking of a heart;  
Across the cruel, wayward Past is flung  
A mirthless laugh, in which joy held no part—

Nought but despair. When swift she lifts her veil,  
And in a moment all is rendered clear,  
The Past redeemed, the harshness washed away  
Through the enlightening magic of a tear.

Yet once again the shrouding veil is raised,  
A gleam of brightness in a weary while,  
And all the hopeless, enigmatic Past  
Is lightened by the magic of a smile.  
—Author of "Miss Molly," in Chamber's Journal.

## THE MISSISSIPPI BUBBLE

By EMERSON HOUGH

Author of "The Story of the Cowboy,"  
"The Girl at the Railway House," etc.

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### CHAPTER V.—CONTINUED.

John Law was in London on no such blind quest as he had himself declared. He was here by the invitation, secret yet none the less obligatory, of Montague, controller of the financial policy of England. And he was to meet, here upon this fair morning, none less than my Lord Somers, keeper of the seals; none less than Sir Isaac Newton, the greatest mathematician of his time; none less than John Locke, the most learned philosopher of the day. Strong company this, for a young and unknown man, yet in the belief of Montague, himself a young man and a gambler by instinct, not too strong for this young Scotchman who had startled the parliament of his own land by some of the most remarkable theories of finance which had ever been proposed in any country or to any government. As Law had himself arrogantly announced, he was indeed a philosopher and a mathematician, young as he was; and these things Montague was himself keen enough to know.

It promised, then, to be a strange and interesting council, this which was to meet to-day at the Bank of England to adjust the value of England's coinage; two philosophers, one pompous trier and two gamblers; the younger and more daring of whom was now calmly threading the streets of London on his way to a meeting which might mean much to him.

All those at the board looked with some interest at the figure of the young man from the North, who came as the guest of Montague. With small formality, the latter rose and advanced to meet Law with an eager grasp of the hand. He made him known to the others present promptly, but with a half apology.

"Gentlemen," said he, "I have made bold to ask the presence with us of a young man who has much concerned himself with problems such as those which we have now in hand. Sir Isaac Newton, this is Mr. Law of Edinburgh. Mr. Law, the fame of John Locke I need not lay before you, and of my Lord Somers you need no advice. Mr. Law, I shall pray you to be seated."

"I shall not serve as your mouth-piece to the court, gentlemen," resumed Montague, seating himself and turning at once to the business of the day. "We are all agreed as to the urgency of the case. The king needs behind him in these times a contented people. You have already seen the imbalance of a popular discontent which may shake the throne of England, none too safe in these days of change. That we must reorganize the coinage is understood and agreed. The question is, how best to do this without further unsettling the times." One after another, he called upon each of those present for suggestions, leaving John Law to the last.

"Mr. Law," said Montague, "by your leave and by the leave of these gentlemen here present, I shall take the liberty of asking you if there doth occur to your mind any plan by which we may be relieved of certain of these difficulties. I am aware, sir, that you are much a student in these matters."

A grave silence fell upon all. John Law, young, confident and arrogant in many ways as he was, none the less possessed sobriety and depth of thought, just as he possessed the external dignity to give it fitting vehicle. He gazed now at the men before him, not with timorousness or trepidation. His face was grave, and he returned their glances calmly as he rose and made the speech which, unknown to himself, was presently to prove so important in his life.

"My lords," said he, "and gentlemen of this council, I am ill-fitted to be present here, and ill-fitted to add my advice to that which has been given. It is not for me to go beyond the purpose of this meeting, or to lay before you certain plans of my own regarding the credit of nations. I may start simply from established principles of human nature."

"It is true that the coinage is a creature of the government. Yet I be-

lieve it is true that the government lives purely upon credit; which is to say, the confidence of the people in that government."

"Now, we may reason in this matter from the lesser relations of our daily life. What manner of man do we most trust among those whom we meet? Surely, the honest man, the plain man, the one whose directness and integrity we do not doubt. Truly you may witness the nature of such a man in the manner of his speech, in his mien, in his conduct. Therefore, my lords and gentlemen, it seems to me plain that we shall best gain confidence for ourselves if we act in the most simple fashion."

"Let us take up this matter directly with parliament, not seeking to evade the knowledge of parliament in any fashion; for, as we know, the parliament and the king are not the best bed-fellows these days, and the one is ready enough to suspect the other. Let us have a bill framed for parliament—such bill made upon the decisions of these learned gentlemen present. Above all things, let us act with perfect openness."

"As to the plan itself, it seems that a few things may be held safe and sure. Since we cannot use the old coin, then surely we must have a new coin, a new coin, which Charles, the earlier king of England, has decreed. Surely, too, as our learned friend has wisely stated, the loss in any recoinage ought, in full justice and honesty, to fall not upon the people of England, but upon the government of England. It seems equally plain to me there must be a day set after which the old coin may no longer be used. Set it some months ahead, not, as my Lord Keeper suggests, but a few days; so that full notice may be given to all. Make your campaign free and plain, and place it so that it may be known, not only of parliament, but of all the world. Thus you establish yourselves in the confidence of parliament and in the good graces of this people, from whom the taxes must ultimately come."

Montague's hands smote again upon the table with a gesture of conviction. John Locke shifted again in his chair. Sir Isaac and the lord keeper gazed steadfastly at this young man who stood before them, calmly, assuredly, and yet with no assumption in his mien.

"Moreover," went on John Law, calmly, "there is this further benefit to be gained, as I am sure my countryman, Mr. Paterson, has long ago made plain. It is not a question of the wealth of England, but a question of



"I WAS WORKING A KNIGHT."

the confidence of the people in the throne. There is money in abundance in England. It is the province of my lord chancellor to wheedle it out of those coffers where it is concealed and place it before the uses of the king. Gentlemen, it is confidence that we need. There will be no trouble to secure loans of money in this rich land, but the taxes must be the pledge to your bankers. This new Bank of England will furnish you what moneys you may need. Secure them only by the pledge of such taxes as you feel the people may not resent; give the people, free of cost, a coinage which they can trust; and then, it seems to me, my lords and gentlemen, the problem of the revenue may be thought solved simply and easily—solved, too, without irritating either the people or the parliament, or endangering the relations of parliament and the throne."

The conviction which fell upon all found its best expression in the face of Montague. The youth and nervousness of the man passed away upon the instant. He sat there sober and thoughtful, quiet and resolved.

"Gentlemen," said he at last, slowly, "my course is plain from this instant. I shall draw the bill and it shall go to parliament. The expense of this recoinage I am sure we can find maintained by the stockholders of the Bank of England, and for their pay we shall propose a new tax upon the people of England. We shall tax the windows of the houses of England, and hence tax not only the poor but the rich of England, and that proportionately with their wealth. As for the coin of England, it shall be honest coin, maddest and kept honest, at no cost to the people of old England. Sirs, my heart is lighter than it has been for many days."

The last trace of formality in the meeting having at length vanished, Montague made his way rapidly to the foot of the table. He caught Law by both his hands.

"Sir," said he, "you helped us at the last stage of our ascent. A mistake here had been ruinous, not only to myself and friends, but to the safety of the whole government. You spoke wisely and practically. Sir, if I can ever in all my life serve you, command me, and at whatever price you name. I am not yet done with you, sir," resumed Montague, casting his arm bravely about the other's shoulder.

as they walked out. "We must meet again to discuss certain problems of the currency which, I bethink me, you have studied deeply. Keep you here in London, for I shall have need of you. Within the month, perhaps, within the week, I shall require you. England needs men who can do more than dawdle. Pray you, keep me advised where you may be found."

"There was ill omen in the light reply, 'Why, as to that, my lord,' said Law. 'If you should think my poor services useful, your servants might get trace of me at the Green Lion—unless I should be in prison! No man knoweth what may come.'"

Montague laughed lightly. "At the Green Lion, or in Newgate itself," said he. "Be ready, for I have not yet done with you."

### CHAPTER VI.

#### THE RESOLUTION OF MR. LAW.

The problems of England's troubled finances, the questions of the coinage, the gossip of the king's embroilments with the parliament—these things, it may again be said, occupied Law's mind far less than the question of gaining audience with his fair rescuer of the morn at Sadler's Wells. This was the puzzle which, resolve as he might, not even his audacious wit was able to provide with plausible solution. He pondered the matter in a hundred different pleasing phases as he passed from the Bank of England through the crowded streets of London, and so at length found himself at the shabby little lodgings in Broadwell street, where he and his brother had, for the time, taken up quarters.

"It starteth well, my boy," cried he, gaily, to his brother, when at length he had found his way up the narrow stair into the little room, and discovered Will patiently awaiting his return. "Already two of my errands are well acquit."

"You have, then, sent the letters to our goldsmith here?" said Will.

"Now, to say the truth, I had not thought of that. But letters of credit—why need we trouble over such matters? These English are but babes. Give me a night or so at the Green Lion, and we'll need no letters of credit. Will, look at your purse, boy—since you are the thrifty cashier of our firm?"

"I like not this sort of gold," said Will Law, setting his lips judiciously. "Yet it seems to purchase well as any," said the other, indifferently.

"But there must be serious purpose." "Know then," cried the elder man, suddenly, "that I have found such serious purpose!"

The speaker stood looking out of the window, his eye fixed out across the roofs of London. There had now fallen from his face all trace of levity, and into his eye and mouth there came reflex of the decision of his speech. Will stirred in his chair, and at length the two faced each other.

"And pray, what is this sudden resolution, Jack?" said Will Law.

"If I must tell you, it is simply this: I am resolved to marry the girl we met at Sadler's Wells."

"How—what?"

"Yes, how—what?" repeated his brother, mockingly.

"But I would ask, which?"

"There was but one," said John Law. "The tall one, with the brassy-brown copper-red hair, the bright blue eye, and the figure of a queen. Her like is not in all the world!"

"Methought it was more like to be the other," replied Will. "Yet you—how dare you think thus of that lady? Why, Jack, 'twas the Lady Catharine Knollys, sister to the Earl of Banbury!"

Law did not at once make any answer. He turned to the dressing-table and began making such shift as he could to better his appearance.

"Will," said he at length, "you are, as ever, a babe and a suckling. I quite despair of you. 'Twould serve no purpose to explain anything to so faint a heart as yours. But you may come with me."

"And whither?"

"Whither? Where else, than to the residence of this same lady! Look you, I have learned this. She is, as you say, the sister of the Earl of Banbury, and is for the time at the town house in Knightwell Terrace. Moreover, if that news be worth while to so white-feathered a swain as yourself, the other damsel, the dark one—the one with the mighty pretty little foot—lives there for the time as the guest of Lady Catharine. They are rated thick as peas in a pod. True, we are strangers, yet I venture we have made a beginning, and if we venture more we may better the beginning. Should I falter, when luck gave me the run of treble et va but yesterday? Nay, ever follow fortune hard, and she waits for you."

### CHAPTER VII.

#### TWO MAIDS A-BROIDERING.

"Now a plague take all created things, Lady Kitty!" cried Mary Conynge, petulently flinging down a silver pattern over which she had pretended to be engaged. "There are devils in the sheets to-day. I'll try no more with't."

"Fie! For shame, Mary Conynge," replied Lady Catharine Knollys, reprovingly. "So far from better temperance of speech, didst ever hear of the virtue of perseverance? Now, for my own part—"

"And what, for your own part? Have I no eyes to see that thou art putting over the same corner this last half hour? What is it thou art making to-day?"

The Lady Catharine paused for a moment and held her embroidery frame away from her at arm's length, looking at it with brow puckering into a perplexed frown.

"I was working a knight," said she. "A tall one—"

"Yes, a tall one, with yellow hair, I warrant."

"Why, so it was. I was but seeking

foes of the right hue, and found it difficult."

"And with blue eyes?"

"True, or perhaps gray. I could not state which. I had naught in my box would serve to suit me for the eyes. But how know you this, Mary Conynge?" asked the Lady Catharine.

"Because I was making some such knight for myself," replied the other. "See! He was to have been tall, of good figure, wearing a wide hat and plume withal. But lest I spoil him, my knight—now a plague take me if I do not ruin him complete!" So saying she drew with vengeful fingers at the intricately woven silks until she had indeed undone all that had gone before.

What pantomime might have followed did not appear, for at that moment the butler appeared at the door with an admonitory cough. "If you please, your ladyship," said he, "there are two persons waiting. They—that is to say, he—one of them, asks for admission to your ladyship."

"What name does he offer, James?"

"Mr. John Law, of Lauriston, your ladyship, is the name he sends. He says, if your ladyship please, that he has brought with him something which your ladyship left behind, if your ladyship please."

Lady Catharine and Mary Conynge had both arisen and drawn together, and they now turned each a swift glance upon the other.

"Are these gentlemen waiting without the street door?" asked Lady Catharine.

"No, your ladyship. That is to say, before I thought, I allowed the tall one to come within."

"Oh, well then, you see, Mary Conynge," replied Lady Catharine, with the pink flush rising in her cheek, "it were rude to turn them now from our door, since they have already been admitted. James, you may bring the gentlemen in."

Enter, therefore, John Law and his brother Will, the former seeming thus with ease to have made good his promise to win past the door of the Earl of Banbury.

"Lady Catharine Knollys," said John Law, his voice deep and even, and showing no false note of embarrassment, "we come, as you may see, to make our respects to yourself and your friend, and to thank you for your kindness to two strangers."

"To two strangers, Mr. Law," said Lady Catharine, pointedly.

"Yes"—and the answering smile was hard to be denied—"to two strangers who are still strangers. I did but bethink me it was sweet to have such kindness. We were advised that London was cruel cold, and that all folk of this city hated their fellowmen. So, since 'twas welcome to be thus kindly entreated, I believed it but the act of courtesy to express our thanks more seeming than we might as that we were two beggars by the wayside. Therefore, I pay the first flower of my perpetual tribute." He bowed and extended, as he spoke, a deep red rose. His eye, though still direct, was as much imploring as it was bold.

Instinctively Mary Conynge and Lady Catharine had drawn together, retreating somewhat from this intrusion. They were now standing, like any school girls, looking timidly over their shoulders, as he advanced. Lady Catharine hesitated, and yet she moved forward a half pace, as though bidden by some unheard voice. "Twas nothing, what we did for you and your brother," said she. She extended her hand as she spoke. "As for the flower I think—I think a rose is a sweet-pretty thing."

[To Be Continued]

### AN ATTRACTIVE BIBLE.

Covers of the Good Book contain Reading Which Kept Young Man Up Nights.

William Gordon, the English historian, was suddenly overtaken by illness while traveling and forced to remain at the modest home of an illiterate farmer. The house was a good book and his host made the wish known. Bibles began to arrive. The neighbors, apparently, had but one conception of what constituted a good book. An occasional religious work added variety. The farmer soon observed that one of the Bibles was especially favored by the sick man. To all appearances this book resembled many of the others piled up in a corner. One day the farmer asked the historian why he had selected that particular Bible. Gordon demanded secrecy. The farmer agreed to guard the disclosure and learned that within the covers of that particular Bible was contained a charming story, not written by saints of old, but by one of the most popular novelists of the day.

"Some youngster has succeeded in staying up late by convincing his elders that he is a Bible student. The parents unwittingly sent me the book," was the historian's version.

### Hardy Woman of the Alps.

Somewhere in the French city of Lyons is a little cocoa shop kept by a woman who has won a record in the Alps which veteran climbers may well envy. For years she has followed the French Alpine troops with her basket, marching with them on their maneuvers with her walking-stick as support and her basket of cocoa as excuse. Within a few days this wonderful woman has scaled a mountain 2,500 feet high, crossed another covered with snow, ascended another to a height of 2,800 meters, climbed with the troops to the top of Mont Cenis, and finally left the regiment at the summit of the Frejus, a height of 2,700 meters. Soldier after soldier fell out of the ranks but the cocoa woman marched on, up the Alps and down the Alps.



DR. V. H. HOBSON

Dentist

Office next door to Post-office, Richmond, Ky.

WE'K AND LOW-SPIRITED. A Correspondent Thus Describes His Experience.

"I can strongly recommend Herbine as a medicine of remarkable efficacy for indigestion, loss of appetite, sour taste in the mouth, palpitation, headache, drowsiness after meals with distressing mental depressions and low spirits. Herbine must be a unique preparation for cases such as mine for a few doses entirely removed my complaint. I wonder at people going on suffering or spending their money on worthless things, when Herbine is procurable, and so cheap." 50c a bottle at the East End Co's.



RELIEF IN ONE MINUTE. One Minute Cough Cure gives relief in one minute, because it kills the microbe which tickles the mucous membrane, causing the cough, and at the same time clears the phlegm, draws out the inflammation and heals and soothes the affected parts. One Minute Cough Cure strengthens the lungs, wards off pneumonia and is a harmless and never failing cure in all curable cases of Coughs, Colds and Croup. One Minute Cough Cure is pleasant to take, harmless and good alike for young and old. Sold by the East End Drug Co.

A Good Investment. For \$1.75 I will send by express (not prepaid), complete New Repetition Telegraph (with Dry Cell Battery) (with full instructions for learning). A fascinating study that will enable you to earn good wages. Send for my Telegraph Catalog which has quite a variety of Electrical Appliances, or for the asking, I will send a Telephone Catalog. HERMAN C. TAFEL, EVERYTHING ELECTRICAL, 254-B W. JEFF. ST. PHONE 985, LOUISVILLE, KY.

When you feel blue and that everything goes wrong, take a dose of Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets. They will cleanse and invigorate your stomach, regulate your bowels, give you a relish for your food and make you feel that in this world is a good place to live. For sale by S. E. Welch Jr. Druggist.

### REPAIR THAT LOOM.

Berea College has secured a market for homespun and home-woven goods, such as bed coverlets, linen, dress linsey, jeans, blankets, etc., at following prices:

Coverlets, \$4 to \$8; Linen, 40 to 50 cents a yard; Dress Linsey, 50 cents a yard; Jeans, 60 cents a yard; Blankets, natural brown wool or bark dyes, \$3 a pair.

White linsey and white blankets are not in demand only on orders. Coverlets must be 2 yards (72 inches) wide, and 2½ yards (90 inches) long. All dyes used must be old fashioned home-made dyes.

Any woman who wants to sell coverlets or homespun to Berea College should find out what the College wants before beginning to weave or spin. For information apply in person or by letter to

Mrs. Hettie W. Graham, Berea, Ky.

The best physic. "Once tried and you will always use Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets," says William A. Girard, Pease, Vt. These Tablets are the most prompt, most pleasant and most reliable cathartic in use. For Sale by S. E. Welch Jr. Druggist.

## Is your harness In good repair?

Spring plowing will soon be here. Get ready for it beforehand by putting your harness in good shape from our splendid line of

Collar Pads, Collars, Buck Bands, Bridles, Hame Chains, Breeching, Trace Chains, Hames, etc.

If you need a New Set of Harness we have the best. Our prices are extremely low when you consider the quality.

T. J. MOBERLY,

Main Street, Richmond, Ky.

### Better Than Cold.

"I was troubled for several years with chronic indigestion and nervous debility," writes F. J. Green, of Lancaster, N. H. "No remedy helped me until I began using Electric Bitters, which did me more good than all the medicines I ever used. They have also kept my wife in excellent health for years. She says Electric Bitters are just splendid for female troubles; that they are a grand tonic and invigorator for weak, run down women. No other medicine can take its place in our family." Try them. Only 50c. Satisfaction guaranteed by the East End Drug Co.

## MONUMENTS.

Urns, Headstones, Statuary Granite, and Marble

Work of all kinds done in a workmanlike manner at reasonable prices and with dispatch. All work guaranteed by

## GOLDEN & FLORA.

RICHMOND, Ky.

Corner of Main and Collins Streets

### AN EARLY RISER.

A strong, healthy, active constitution depends largely on the condition of the liver. The famous little pills known as Dewitt's Little Early Risers not only cleanse the system, but they strengthen the action of the liver and rebuild the tissues supporting that organ. Little Early Risers are easy to act, they never gripa and yet they are absolutely certain to produce results that are satisfactory in all cases. Sold by the East End Drug Co.

## 'Tis the Comfort Line

FREE RECLINING CHAIR CARS

On the popular HENDERSON ROUTE

Between LOUISVILLE EVANSVILLE

ST. LOUIS The WEST And SOUTHWEST

As we are the originators of Free Reclining Chair Car service between Louisville and St. Louis, don't you think it would pay you in traveling, to "Get the Henderson Route habit"?—It will pay.

Ask us about it

L. J. Irwin, Gen'l Pass. Agt. Geo. L. Garrett, Trav. Pass. Agt. LOUISVILLE, KY.



## The Home

JENNIE LESTER HILL, Editor

## BITS OF FEMININITY.

A dainty collar and cuff set is of white linen with the scalloped edges bound with a band of vivid blue linen.

Siberian blue, a medium tint, is one of fashion favorites.

There is a growing liking for simple skirts, especially when the material is soft and adapted to flowing lines.

Fashion again allows the handkerchief to be carried in the cuff of the sleeve when occasion does not permit of a handbag.

Patent leather belts, so glossy and alluring in their dainty shades, are just the things to wear with shirt-waists.

Shirring is still very much used as a trimming, not only for bodies, but for shirts as well.

The plain tailor made shirtwaist or blouse has been rusticated into life once more after a period of almost apparent oblivion in favor of the more trimmed and embroidered blouses.

Wide, high belts of soft leather are worn with these waists, usually the color of the belt toning in through the dominating shades of the waist.

Crush girdle belts and fancy stocks are indispensable to the well appointed wardrobe. Odd bits of silk, satin, lace and ribbon are utilized for these dainty trifles which any clever woman can readily make.

Quills of every sort and condition are shown in the millinery shops, and some of the most attractive are exceedingly broad and in dull colors.

The season's muffs are very large and melon shaped. Embroideries of all sorts are, if possible, more used than ever, and many of the novelties show the introduction of chenille.

The newest hand bags are fashioned from patent leather in a variety of colors.

## The School

JOHN WIRT DINSMORE, Editor

## An Animal Story For Little Folks

## A Foolish Pair

Mr. and Mrs. Googobird were very economical and careful creatures, and it happened that in a few years they managed to lay by a nice little sum of money. One day they agreed to buy new clothes and begin to enjoy life.

So Mr. Googobird purchased a pretty straw hat, and Mrs. Googobird purchased a beautiful spring bonnet. Then they put on these fine things and flew out to the road, where they perched upon the milestone to wait for the other birds and animals to pass by and say nice things about them.

But all the time nobody came their way to admire them, and they wondered why that was. They still waited, however.

Now, the truth of the matter was that there was a small black cloud in



THEY PERCHED UPON THE MILESTONE, the sky that was getting larger every minute, and all the animals were afraid to venture from their homes until after the storm, for they were sure that the cloud meant rain. The Googobirds were so pleased with themselves that they never once thought of clouds or rain, and when the rain did come it took them by surprise.

My, how it did rain! And, my, how their poor hats did suffer! Mrs. Googobird's feathers were so thoroughly soaked with water that they were simply washed off her hat, and black dye from the band of Mr. Googobird's hat ran down into his eyes. Their fine things were utterly ruined, but they learned a very good lesson, and that lesson was that clothes are not everything in this world. Good common sense is worth much more.—Detroit Journal.

## The Farm

SILAS CHEEVER MASON, Editor

## Warm Water For Cows.

It has long been known that the more water a cow drinks, the more milk she will give, but it is not generally known that the cow will give much more milk if she drinks water at 75 degrees than at 32 to 33 degrees. This is the only legitimate way to water milk, and milk sellers should remember it. It pays to warm water for milk cows in winter.

## Money in Raising Squabs.

At a government experiment station 425 pairs of pigeons reared 4,400 squabs in a year, making a profit of \$1.50 a pair.

## An Antidote for Poison.

Sweet oil taken internally is said to be an antidote for the bites of rattlesnakes, of spiders and other insects, for ivy poison and for arsenic and strychnine poisoning. It will cure bloating in animals which results from eating too much of fresh clover or similar foods. The dose for a man is a spoonful taken internally; for a horse eight times as much. Every farmer should keep a bottle in his house constantly.

## Insects and Frost.

It is time to study the curious effects of frost on insects, and to note the remarkable manner in which some of them will revive after a hard freeze. It is a common experience to find butterflies frozen hard, which, when first picked up, are very brittle, and will break unless carefully handled. If taken into a warm room, however, or even placed in the crown of your hat, they will rapidly recover from the effects of the freeze, and upon being released will fly away as joyously as if nothing had happened.

## A Red Hot Stove

Burns when you touch it, but if you have Paracamp, First Aid to the Injured, handy and apply freely, the pain is relieved quickly, and it heals without leaving an ugly scar. There is nothing so good for Burns, Cuts, and Bruises as Paracamp. Try a 25c bottle.

## THE MARKETS.

## Flour and Grain.

Cincinnati, Feb. 16.—Flour—Winter patent, \$4.80@5; fancy, \$4.45@4.60; family, \$3.85@4; extra, \$3.25@3.50; low grade, \$2.75@3; spring patent, \$4.95@5.20; fancy, \$4.20@4.50; family, \$3.95@4.10; Northwestern rye, \$3.60@3.80. Wheat—No. 2 red quotable at \$1.02@1.03 on track. Corn—Sales: No. 3 mixed, track, 46c; No. 3 white, track, 46½c; rejected white, 44c; rejected mixed, track, 44c; mixed ear, track, 52c. Oats—No. 2 mixed quotable at 42½@43c on track.

Chicago, Feb. 16.—Wheat—May, 97½@98c; July, 96½@97½c. Corn—May, 56½@56¾c; July, 53½@53¾c. Oats—May, 44½@44¾c; July, 39¾@39¾c.

## Live Stock.

Cincinnati, Feb. 16.—Cattle—Heavy steers, choice to extra, \$4.50@4.90; fair to good, \$3.85@4.40; butcher steers, extra, \$4.50@4.75; good to choice, \$3.85@4.40; heifers, extra, \$4.15@4.25; good to choice, \$3.75@4.10; cows, extra, \$3.75@4.10; good to choice, \$2.85@3.65. Calves—Fair to good light, \$5.75@6.75; extra, \$7. Hogs—Good to choice packers and butchers, \$5.45@5.50; mixed packers, \$5.25@5.40; light shipper, \$4.75@5.10; pigs, 110 lbs and less, \$4.15@4.65. Sheep—Extra, \$4.30@4.35; good to choice, \$3.75@4.25. Lambs—Extra, \$6.40@6.50; good to choice, \$6@6.35.

## Are You Restless At Night

And harassed by a bad cough? Use Ballard's Horehound Syrup, it will secure you sound sleep and effect a prompt and radical cure. 25c, 50c and \$1.00 bottle at the East End Drug Co's.

## WOOD FOR BEREA COLLEGE.

Contracts for the supply of wood for Berea College for the coming year are now being assigned by the Treasurer. \$1.75 per cord will be paid for sound body wood delivered at the College buildings. Persons wishing to furnish wood should see the Treasurer and secure a contract before it is all assigned.

## Nearly Forfeits His Life.

A runaway almost ending fatally started a horrible ulcer on the leg of J. B. Orner, Franklin Grove, Ill. For four years it defied all doctors and all remedies. But Bucklen's Arnica Salve had no trouble to cure him. Equally good for Burns, Bruises, Skin Eruptions and Piles. 25c. East End Drug Co.

## PASSED THE HOUSE.

The Measure Which Reshapes the Breathitt Judicial District.

Frankfort, Feb. 11.—Senate—The George bill, providing for a vote of the people on a return to the viva voce system of voting instead of the secret ballot, was passed, yeas 29, nays 7. The republicans all voted no, and Senators Campbell, Cammack and Spence voted with them at first, but changed their votes. The bill providing for the re-sale of 20-year franchises when they expire in cities of the first class was made a special order for next Wednesday. The senate also passed the house bill appropriating money to improve the confederate soldiers' home and increasing the per capita allowance from \$125 to \$175. The democrats and republicans all united on these bills and there was not a vote against them. Senator Taylor offered a joint resolution to have the names of Capt. Ben C. Milam and Cyrus Calvert, veterans of the Mexican war, who recently died, carved on the state monument in Frankfort cemetery with others whose names are already there.

House—The house passed bill No. 19, which provides that the director of the state experiment station, upon receipt of fees and a sample, shall issue to fertilizer companies sufficient number of labels to tag not less than 20 tons of fertilizer, on which label shall be printed the name and address of the manufacturer, the name of the fertilizer, date of analysis and the percentage of composition, with a certificate authorizing the sale of such package. It is intended to prevent defrauding of farmers in the sale of fertilizer.

Frankfort, Feb. 12.—Senate—The senate passed a bill absolutely prohibiting the sale and transportation of quail, pheasants and wild turkeys in this state, but killed the other game and bird bills. The Louisville "tripper" bill, authorizing the mayor to appoint and remove his executive boards at pleasure, which has passed the house, was postponed till February 25. This does not necessarily mean its defeat, but it shows the bill will have tough sledding to get through.

House—The feature of Thursday's session was the passage of a bill creating a new circuit court district composed of the counties of Breathitt, Macon, Wolfe and Knott. It is claimed by some that if the bill becomes a law the Breathitt county troubles will break out afresh. Judge James Hargis and ex-Judge D. B. Redwine were both present Thursday and by their personal efforts aided in the passage of the bill. The house adopted a resolution providing for a thorough investigation of the accounts of the Agricultural and Mechanical college. The Lochy bill to allow the clerks to the appellate court judges \$100 a month was passed.

Frankfort, Feb. 16.—Senate—The senate Monday Senator Carroll moved that the house bill intended to cut Sheriff McInerney out of his ex-officio position of county election commissioner, be made a special order for Thursday, but his motion was defeated by 13 yeas to 17 nays. The house bill to redistrict the appellate court districts was reported favorably by the committee on rules, and made a special order for Wednesday. Only two new bills were introduced, as follows: No. 217, by Senator Bennett—Act to transfer town of Hartford, in Ohio county, from the sixth to the fifth class towns. No. 218, by Senator McNutt—Act to regulate the incorporation of assessment and co-operative live stock insurance companies.

House—In the house the special order was the Drewry bill amending the revenue laws of first-class cities so as to carry into effect the amendment to Section 131 of the constitution. It was explained by Mr. Drewry that the bill would substitute a license system for the ad valorem system of taxation on personal property for purely local purposes. The bill was passed by a vote of 45 to 7. There was only one more than a quorum present. The house concurred in the senate amendments to house bill No. 57, reappportioning the state's revenue so as to provide for 26½ cents for the school fund.

## THE NOTED MIMIC.

J. B. Haggin Purchases the English Horse For \$7,600.

Lexington, Ky., Feb. 16.—The noted 10-year-old English stallion Mimic, by Gallop-in-Mim, by Barcalaine, has been purchased by J. B. Haggin for \$7,600 and will be brought to Kentucky and placed in the Elmdorf stud.

Mimic, as a 2-year-old, won the Avondale stakes and ran second in the Champagne and Hurbourne stakes, while his noted half-brother, St. McClour, won the Lincolnshire handicap.

## Neither Was Wounded.

Manchester, Ky., Feb. 16.—John C. Marcum, brother of Sheriff H. B. Marcum, of Clay county, and Thomas Bird, surveyor for the George V. Turner Land Co., fired six shots at each other. Marcum told Bird that he was trespassing on him. They emptied their pistols at each other without either getting hurt, but Bird's horse was killed.

## Gen. Basil Duke Accepts.

Louisville, Ky., Feb. 16.—Gen. Basil Duke announces Monday night that he will accept the appointment of the commission on the Shiloh park commission to succeed former Congressman Josiah Patterson, of Tennessee. The position pays \$5,000 per year.

## Elks to Give a Fair.

Owensboro, Ky., Feb. 16.—The Owensboro lodge of Elks has decided to hold a county fair at the fair grounds the first week in October. The Elks have had the option on the fair grounds for several weeks.

## Candidates For Delegate.

Owensboro, Ky., Feb. 16.—Maj. W. J. Seitz, West Liberty, Morgan county; J. R. Bowling, Pike county, and H. G. Garrett, Clark county, have announced their candidacy for delegate from the tenth district to the republican national convention.

## Perfect Confidence.

Where there used to be a feeling of uneasiness and worry in the household when a child showed symptoms of croup, there is now perfect confidence. This is owing to the uniform success of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in the treatment of that disease. Mrs. M. I. Basford, of Poolesville, Md., in speaking of her experience in the use of that remedy says: "I have a world of confidence in Chamberlain's Cough Remedy for I have used it with perfect success. My child Garland is subject to severe attacks of croup and it always gives him prompt relief." For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.

Accident insurance policies should really be made "FEELING WELL" to cover possible divorce.

Birds of a feather flock together because they cannot flock separately.

The present generation of children appear to be turning out a race of well disciplined parents.

Challenge from the East End Drug Co. Offer to Refund Money if Dr. Howard's Specific Will Not Cure Any Case of Constipation or Dyspepsia.

The East End Drug Co. are seeking the worst case of dyspepsia or constipation in Berea or vicinity to test Dr. Howard's new specific for the cure of these diseases.

So confident are they that this remarkable medicine will effect a lasting cure in a short time that they offer to refund the money should it not be successful.

In order to secure the quickest possible introduction the East End Drug Co. will sell a regular fifty cent package of this medicine at half price—25 cents.

This specific of Dr. Howard's will cure sick headache, dizzy feelings, constipation, dyspepsia, and all forms of malaria and liver trouble. It does not simply give relief for a time; it makes permanent and complete cures.

It will regulate the bowels, tone up the whole intestinal tract, give you an appetite, make food taste good and digest well, and increase vigor. Joy and happiness will take the place of that "don't care whether I live or die" feeling.

Take advantage of East End Drug Co.'s challenge and secure a bottle of Dr. Howard's specific at half price with their personal guarantee to refund your money if it does not help you.

A valentine by any other name might be the basis for a breach of promise or a libel case.

Children have quite well defined notions as to what parents should not know.

## A Tight Chest.

Caused from heavy colds, often leads to Pneumonia. Paracamp will relieve this condition instantly. When applied it stimulates the circulation and draws out all inflammation. You don't take it; rub it on. Don't delay. Get a bottle and use it to-day.

## Of the Binder Tribe.

Candidate—Send Barnes out into the rural districts. He is one of our best spellbinders.

Campaign Manager—Judging from the price he asks I would take him for a highbinder.

## Stop Snoring.

Open up the nose and head by using Paracamp. A positive cure for catarrh of the head and nose. Discharge from the ears can be cured quickly by using this wonderful medicine.

## They Had Fooled Him.

What are the wild waves saying? I really do not know. But I have seen enough of them To bet it isn't so.

## Mysterious Circumstance.

One was pale and sallow and the other fresh and rosy. Whence the difference? She who is blushing with health uses Dr. King's New Life Pills to maintain it. By gently arousing the lazy organs they compel good digestion and head off constipation. Try them. Only 25c, East End Drug Co.

## High Something.

To paint with care the steeple tall That towers o'er town and mart And never lose your grip and fall May well be called high art.

## WHEN YOU HAVE A COLD.

The first action when you have a cold should be to relieve the lungs. This is best accomplished by the free use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. This remedy liquefies the tough mucous and causes its expulsion from the air cells of the lungs, produces a free expectoration, and opens the secretions. A complete cure soon follows. This remedy will cure a severe cold in less time than any other treatment, and it leaves the system in a natural and healthy condition. It counteracts any tendency toward pneumonia. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.

## Your Orders for

Plants, Cut Flowers, and Designs

will be filled promptly. Large variety. High quality.

Richmond Greenhouses, Albert Reichsparr, Prop., Richmond, Kentucky

What would make a better investment than one of our

Self-pronouncing

Teacher's Bibles

Advertised on page 7

Regular \$2.50 and 3.00 values.

Order early.

# THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT THE ORIGINAL LIVER MEDICINE

A sallow complexion, dizziness, biliousness and a coated tongue are common indications of liver and kidney diseases. Stomach and bowel troubles, severe as they are, give immediate warning by pain, but liver and kidney troubles, though less painful at the start, are much harder to cure. Theodford's Black-Draught never fails to benefit diseased liver and weakened kidneys. It stirs up the torpid liver to throw off the germs of fever and ague. It is a certain preventive of cholera and Bright's disease of the kidneys. With kidneys reinforced by Theodford's Black-Draught thousands of persons have dwelt immune in the midst of yellow fever. Many families live in perfect health and have no other doctor than Theodford's Black-Draught. It is always on hand for use in an emergency and saves many expensive calls of a doctor.

Mullins, S. C., March 10, 1901. I have used Theodford's Black-Draught for three years and I have not had to go to a doctor since I have been taking it. It is the best medicine for me that is on the market for liver and kidney troubles and dyspepsia and other complaints. Rev. A. G. LEWIS.

## Ladies Only.

It Is Women Who Need Most Relief From Little Irritating Pains and Aches.

Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills are for women.

Woman's delicate nervous organism tingles to the least jarring influence, and some ache or pain is the result.

The remedy is at hand—

Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills.

They act most marvelously on woman's nervous organism, and relieve and cure the pains to which she is a martyr. Headaches, neuralgic pains, monthly pains, and all kinds of pains disappear, as if a gentle hand had lightly soothed them away. Dizziness, Rush of Blood to the head, Toothache, Backache are all cured by these "Little Comforters."

Cured without danger of disagreeable after-effects; cured quickly; cured without unnatural action on liver, stomach, or other internal organs.

Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills please the women, and the children take them because they are easy to take and soothe all their sufferings.

"For years I had spells of sick headache, at times suffering untold agonies. I could not endure any excitement. Going to church, and even visiting, brought on these terrible spells. I tried numerous remedies without relief until I tried Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills, and they have cured me. When I feel symptoms of sick headache I take a pill and ward off the attack. When I am tired and nervous, a pill soothes me."—MRS. SARAH WATKINSON, Baintown, Pa. Price, 25c a box. Never sold in bulk.

FREE Write to us for Free Trial Package of Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills, the New Scientific Remedy for Pain. Also Symptom Blank. Our Specialist will diagnose your case, tell you what is wrong, and how to right it. Free. DR. MILES MEDICAL CO., LABORATORIES, ELKHART, IND.

## FREE To all our Subscribers.

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A Leading Agricultural Journal of the Nation, edited by Able Writers. This valuable journal discusses the great issues of the day, in addition to the treatment of all Agricultural subjects. TWO papers for the price of ONE. Sample copies free.

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sending us \$1.00 by Mar. 1 will receive both THE CITIZEN and the AMERICAN FARMER for 12 months. Send in today. See the Coupon below.

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can secure the AMERICAN FARMER free by paying up all arrears and in advance by Mar. 1. Use Coupon below and mail it today.

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can get their time extended one year, and the AMERICAN FARMER both for \$1.00, if sent in by Mar. 1. Act Quickly! Use Coupon.

## Renewals

Reaching us by Mar. 1 will include the AMERICAN FARMER. You will have to hurry, but see this coupon.

Cut out this coupon, fill in, and mail to-day, to James M. Racer, Berea, Ky.

JAMES M. RACER,  
Berea, Ky.

Inclosed find \$..... for THE CITIZEN until..... with the AMERICAN FARMER for 12 months, according to your offer.

Name

Post-office

County

State

Date 190



# The Citizen

AN INDEPENDENT FAMILY NEWSPAPER.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

**JAMES M. RACER,**  
Editor and Publisher.

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## Butcher Shop,

MEATS, Tender and Juicy.  
The Famous Jellico COAL, at  
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BOARDING by the week, day or  
meal.

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Main Street, Berea, Ky.  
Phone No. 20.

## GROCERIES, CANDIES, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES.

Lunch counter.

Agent for Langdon Bread.  
Your patronage is solicited.

## T. R. PETTUS,

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## ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

New Furnishings in every  
room. All service first-class.  
Popular prices.  
Merchant Tailoring shop in  
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## JOE'S

No. 58.

Joe's Corner, Richmond, Ky.

## DR. M. E. JONES

## Dentist

Office—Over Printing office  
Berea, Ky.

Office Days—Wednesday to end of  
the week.

## A. J. THOMSON,

## GROCERIES AND NOTIONS

Fruits and vegetables  
a specialty

OPPOSITE BURDETTE'S MILL.

Berea, Ky.

## Miller House

Newly fitted up. Meals and  
Board and Lodging at popular  
prices. Next door to Joe's.

## R. G. Engle, Prop.

Main St. Richmond, Ky.

## Williams is better prepared

than ever to do your WATCH  
CLOCK, GUN and GENERAL  
REPAIRING promptly. Clean-  
ing and Pressing a specialty.  
Work guaranteed.

## W. A. Williams,

Main Street Berea, Ky.

# The Citizen

\$1 a year. 6 mos. 50c.



# WASHINGTON

## THE FATHER OF HIS COUNTRY

Why We Delight to Celebrate  
Washington's Birthday.

"BORN upon our soil—of parents  
also born upon it—never for a  
moment having had sight of  
the old world—instructed according  
to the modes of his time, only in the spare,  
plain, but wholesome elementary knowl-  
edge which our institutions provide for  
the children of the people—growing up  
beneath and penetrated by the genuine  
influences of American society—living  
from infancy to manhood and age  
amidst our expanding, but not luxurious  
civilization—partaking in our great  
destiny of labor, our long contest with  
unreclaimed nature and uncivilized man



GEORGE WASHINGTON

—our agony of glory, the war of inde-  
pendence—our great victory of peace,  
the formation of the union, and the es-  
tablishment of the constitution—he is  
all, all our own. Washington is ours."

The foregoing was written by Daniel  
Webster in regard to the Father of His  
Country, the anniversary of whose  
birth occurs February 22, an occasion  
that is ever freshly remembered by  
American hearts. "He was the first  
man of the time in which he grew,"  
wrote Rufus Choate. "His memory is  
first and most sacred in our love; and  
ever, hereafter, till the last drop of  
blood shall freeze in the last American  
heart, his name shall be a spell of power  
and might. There is one personal, one  
vast, felicity which no man can share  
with him. It was the daily beauty and  
towering and matchless glory of his life  
which enabled him to create his coun-  
try, and at the same time secure an un-  
fading love and regard from the whole  
American people. Undoubtedly there  
were brave and wise and good men be-  
fore his day in every colony. But the  
American nation, as a nation, I do not  
reckon to have begun before 1774, and  
the first love of that young America  
was Washington. The first word she  
spoke was his name. Her earliest  
breath spoke it. It is still her proud  
ejaculation. It will be the last gasp  
of her expiring life. About and around  
him we call up no dissident, discordant  
and dissatisfied elements, no sectional  
prejudice or bias, no party, no creed,  
no dogma of politics. None of these  
shall assail him. Yes, when the storm  
of battle grows darkest and rages  
highest, the memory of Washington  
shall nerve every American arm and  
cheer every American heart. It shall  
reilluminate that Promethean fire, that  
sublime flame of patriotism, that devoted  
love of country which his words have  
commended, which his example has  
consecrated."

The story of George Washington's  
life is an old one, but the salient facts  
will bear repeating. He was born at  
Wakenfield, Westmoreland county, Va.,  
February 22, 1732, lived from 1735 to  
1799 at what is now Mount Vernon, and  
when he was seven years old he was  
taken to an estate on the Rappahannock,  
almost opposite Fredericksburg. The  
father was one of the prosperous plant-

ers of Virginia, able to give his children  
what education the times could afford.  
The first teacher of George is reputed to  
have been a convict, whom his father  
bought for the purpose. All of Washing-  
ton's schooling ended before he was 16.  
His long and brilliant career as a sol-  
dier and statesman has given to history  
some of its most interesting pages.

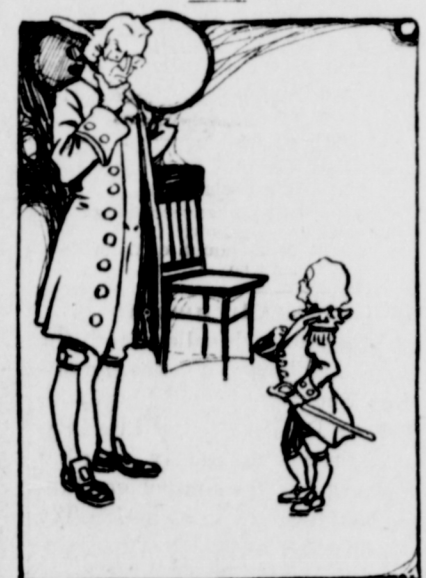
"It was strange," wrote Thackeray,  
"that in a savage forest of Pennsylvania  
a young Virginia officer should fire a  
shot, and waken up a war that was to  
last for 60 years, which was to cover  
his own country, and pass into Europe,  
to cost France her American colonies, to  
sever ours from us and create the great  
western republic; to rage over the old  
world when extinguished in the new;  
and, of all the myriads engaged in the  
vast contest, to leave the prize of the  
greatest fame with him who struck the  
first blow."

As to the esteem and affection in  
which the name and character of Wash-  
ington were held one cannot do better  
than quote Lafayette, who wrote from  
France as follows:

"Were you but such a man as Julius  
Caesar, or the king of Prussia, I should  
almost be sorry for you at the end of  
the great tragedy where you are acting  
such a part. But, with my dear gen-  
eral, I rejoice at the blessings of a peace  
when our noblest has been secured.  
Remember our Valley Forge time; and  
from a recollection of past dangers and  
labors, we shall be still more pleased at  
our present comfortable situation. I  
cannot but envy the happiness of my  
grandchildren, when they will be about  
celebrating and worshipping your name.  
To have one of their ancestors among  
your soldiers, to know he had the good  
fortune to be the friend of your heart,  
will be the eternal honor in which they  
shall glory."

The poet Shelley, aboard an Ameri-  
can ship, drinking to the health of  
Washington and the prosperity of the  
American commonwealth, remarked:  
"As a warrior and statesman he was  
righteous in all he did, unlike all who  
lived before or since; he never used his  
power but for the benefit of his fellow-  
creatures."

## GEORGE REVISES HISTORY.



Teacher—The first thing the Puritans  
did after landing on Plymouth Rock was  
to fall upon their knees. What was the  
next thing they did?

Little George Washington—They fell  
upon the aborigines.—Boston Budget.

## The Cheerful View.

Joel Grump—Well, I see our boodlin'  
common council's gone an' voted \$200  
fer Washington birthday doin's—another  
sheer waste o' good money.

Hiram Pond—Mebbe it'll turn out a  
lucky investment, Joel. Like three  
years ago, when the cannon busted an'  
killed four on 'em.—Judge.

The Most Mendacious Pastime.  
They tell us how George Washington  
Made truth his constant mission.  
He must have missed a lot of fun  
By never 'goin' fishin'.  
—Washington Star.

## A New Psalm.

Washington each year reminds us  
That it really is sublime  
To, departing, sink your hatchet  
In the cherry-tree of time.  
—Puck.

## THE SUNDAY SCHOOL.

Lesson in the International Series  
for February 21, 1904—Jesus  
and the Sabbath.

## THE LESSON TEXT.

Matt. 12:1-13.

**GOLDEN TEXT.**—It is lawful to do  
well on the sabbath days.—Matt. 12:12.

**OUTLINE OF SCRIPTURE SECTION.**

Calling of Matthew . . . . . Matt. 9:9-12

Calling of Matthew . . . . . Mark 2:13-17

Question About Fasting . . . . . Matt. 9:14-17

Question About Fasting . . . . . Mark 2:18-22

Question About Fasting . . . . . Luke 5:27-29

Plucking Grain on Sabbath . . . . . Matt. 12:1-5

Plucking Grain on Sabbath . . . . . Mark 2:23-28

Plucking Grain on Sabbath . . . . . Luke 6:1-5

Heal on the Sabbath . . . . . Matt. 12:9-14

Heal on the Sabbath . . . . . Mark 3:1-6

Heal on the Sabbath . . . . . Luke 6:6-11

**TIME.**—The summer (harvest time) of  
A. D. 28 (part of "The Year of Public Fa-  
vor").

**PLACE.**—A country road near Caperna-  
um, and a synagogue in one of the  
Galilean towns.

## NOTES AND COMMENTS.

Jesus' teachings and methods and  
those of the orthodox religious leaders  
were so different in every particular that  
trouble was certain to come. Many of  
the scribes and Pharisees may have  
been perfectly sincere, but their point of  
view was so entirely different from that  
of Jesus that they could never see things  
as He did, and of course they considered  
Him a heretic and a dangerous man. In  
the first place, in teaching, if not in char-  
acter, He seemed to them to be an up-  
start. He spoke without "authority."  
And then He had made a publican one  
of His disciples (9:10-13). The Pharisees  
saw in the publicans or tax collectors a  
set of contemptible, unpatriotic merce-  
naries who had sold themselves out to  
the hated Roman tyrants. Jesus' eat-  
ing with publicans and sinners con-  
vinced the Pharisees that He was a man  
of decidedly questionable character  
(11:19). Again Jesus and His disciples  
braved all criticism and misunderstanding  
of the best people by ignoring the  
weekly fastings and the rabbinical laws  
enjoined and which all religious people  
observed. Jesus was directly opposed to  
asceticism on principle. This opposi-  
tion was considered an affront to the  
whole religious system of the Jews.  
These four things, without the one we  
take up next, were enough to insure the  
bitter opposition of official Judaism.

(Matt. 12:1-8.) One of Jesus' most ob-  
noxious heresies was in regard to the  
Jewish Sabbath. The Fourth Command-  
ment He always revered and obeyed,  
but the absurd restrictions with which  
the scribes had surrounded it He re-  
jected. "Disciples were hungry."  
What the disciples did was to meet the  
physical necessity for food. "Began to  
pluck ears and to eat." This was per-  
mitted by Jewish law on week days. A  
man passing by a wheat field or a vine-  
yard might eat enough to satisfy his  
hunger. But the oral law forbade this  
on the Sabbath, on the ground that to  
pick the heads of grain was harvesting,  
to rub them in the hands was threshing,  
and to blow out the chaff was winnow-  
ing—which things were unlawful.

Note Jesus' twofold defense of His  
disciples: (1) He cites examples (3-5);  
reminds them of what David once did to  
meet his own need (1 Sam. 21:6). They  
would not think of questioning the prop-  
erty of David's act, especially since he  
did what he did with the sanction of the  
priest. In his case necessity was seen to  
be above ritual. Even the law (Num.  
28:9-10) recognized that certain work  
connected with the sacrifices was neces-  
sary and therefore right. (2) He shows  
the underlying principles (6-8). "The  
Pharisees were men of rules, not accus-  
tomed to go back on principles. The pas-  
sion for minutiae filled reflection."  
Bruce. "One greater than the temple."  
Commonly taken as a reference to Him-  
self, but the Greek reads: "But I say  
unto you a greater thing than the tem-  
ple is here." The man-made regulations  
had been way before the claims of the  
temple service, the lesser interest giv-  
ing place to the greater. A greater inter-  
est than that of keeping up the temple  
service was involved here; it was the  
work of the kingdom itself. This inter-  
pretation is the more natural; either is  
possible. "I desire mercy, and not sacri-  
fice" (Hos. 6:6); Jesus' way of remind-  
ing them that the principle He was con-  
tending for was Scriptural. "The Son of  
man is lord of the Sabbath." Mark  
quotes Him as saying in this connection:  
"The Sabbath was made for man, and  
not man for the Sabbath." The real  
road of the Sabbath had been lost; Christ's  
purpose was to restore it.

(V. 9:14.) "Is it lawful to heal on the  
Sabbath day?" Jesus does not answer  
the question directly, but with an illus-  
tration tries to appeal to their common  
sense and humane feelings. The discus-  
sion over the picking of the heads of  
wheat made His position plain on works  
of necessity: this deals with works of  
mercy. "It is lawful to do good on the  
Sabbath." To refuse to do good to one  
who needs it is to do evil, no matter what  
the day of the week. Jesus was unyield-  
ing. His influence was increasing and  
the Pharisees saw that the only way to  
silence Him was to kill Him, and He  
must be silenced.

## Good Deeds and Bad.

Deeds are seeds.  
Men come before measures.  
Greed is the devil's seed of need.  
Death is the only escape from death.  
Spiritual forces cannot be set down in  
figures.

God can only lead us as long as we  
walk in the light.  
We do not defer to day's punishments  
by to-morrow's promises.  
Wickedness is a plant that is most  
likely to die if we cease to water it.  
God is not likely to trust truth to the  
keeping of the man who cannot keep his  
temper.

A sermon our duty to God will not  
be accepted as a substitute for doing our  
duty to man.

It is a good idea to have some every-  
day virtues in your possession before  
you pretend to have uncommon ones.—  
Ram's Horn.



## THE PRICE OF A DRINK.

"Five cents a drink!" Does anyone think  
that that is really the price of a drink?  
"Five cents a glass!" I hear you say,  
"Why, that isn't very much to pay."  
Ah, no, indeed, 'tis a very small sum.  
You are passing it over 'twixt finger and  
thumb.

And if that were all you gave away  
it wouldn't be very much to pay.  
The price of a drink? Let that one tell  
Who sleeps to-night in a prisoner's cell,  
Honor and virtue, love and truth,  
All the glory and pride of youth,  
Hope of manhood, the wealth of fame,  
High endeavor, and noble aims—  
These are the treasures thrown away  
For the price of a drink from day to day.

"Five cents a glass!" How Satan laughs  
As over the bar the young man quaffs  
The beaded liquor, for the demon knew  
The terrible work that drink would do.  
The price, if you want to know  
What some are willing to pay for it, go  
Through the wretched home, where,  
With dingy windows and broken stair,  
Where foul disease like a vampire crawls  
With outstretched wings over the moldy  
walls.

Where the innocent ones are there accused  
To pay the price of another's thirst:  
"Five cents a glass!" O, if that were all  
The sacrifice would indeed be small;  
But the money's worth is the least amount  
We pay, and whosoever will keep account  
Will learn the terrible waste and blight  
That follows the ruinous appetite.

"Five cents a glass!" Does anyone think  
That that is really the price of a drink?  
—L. I. Wolfe, in National Advocate.

## FINDS MANY WOMEN DRUNK.

Rockefeller's Cleveland Pastor  
Preaches Against Liquor Habit  
Among the Fair Sex.

"I tell you this question of drunken-  
ness among women that confronts this  
country is a serious problem," declared  
Rev. Charles A. Eaton in his sermon at  
the Euclid Avenue Baptist church,  
Cleveland, O., on a recent Sunday night.  
Dr. Eaton is John D. Rockefeller's pastor.  
The other night when I was in the  
entrance of the leading hotel of the  
city," he continued, "I saw more women  
than men, and every woman was  
drunk. There was not a sober woman  
in the place.

"And there were some girls and men  
of good families there. There was one  
pure, beautiful girl with a woman com-  
pation who was saturated with sin.  
Somehow or other this young girl had  
come to that evil room just for that  
once. And she was intoxicated.

"We are dead morally. The country  
is paralyzed in a struggle for money. It  
is bad enough for men to go too far in  
this direction, but when even women  
step over the line and go toward the  
king of death they strike a blow at the  
race as deadly as has ever been dealt it.

"It's bad enough when a man gets  
drunk. He is often half a brute, but in  
a woman we look for something better,  
and it is a sorry day for the country  
when the women begin this thing.



"EVERY WOMAN WAS DRUNK."

Every woman was saturated with sin.  
Somehow or other this young girl had  
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## TEMPERANCE NOTES.

If every person would be half as good  
as he expects his neighbor to be, what  
a heaven this world would be!—National  
Advocate.

Sometimes the very dust of our hur-  
rying feet rises up and blinds us to the  
great ends that we must constantly keep  
in view.—Lady Henry Somerset.

Treating, "sociable" drinks and  
"friendly" glasses were named as most  
potent factors in the filling of inebri-  
ated homes at the fortieth anniversary  
of the Washingtonian home.

The papers of Clearfield, Pa., report  
that a decided temperance movement is  
sweeping over the entire county. Re-  
monstrances against liquor license ap-  
plicants will be pushed with unusual  
vigor.

For every 566 ministers that die there  
are 163 deaths among farmers, 820  
among carpenters, 890 among coal min-  
ers, 1,202 among plumbers, 1,367 among  
brewers, 1,521 among innkeepers and 2,205  
among bartenders.

A license fee of \$200 a year will have  
to be paid hereafter in Chicago for mov-  
ing picture machines and mutoscopes  
in saloons and dance halls. This is cal-  
culated to do away with machines con-  
taining immoral pictures.

Vermont passed a license law in 1848  
by a majority of only 13 votes in the  
state, but after a year of the licensed  
saloon voted it out by a majority of  
13,000 votes. From the rapid change in  
public sentiment it begins to look as if  
history might repeat itself.—The American  
Issue.

## Demand Temperate Employees.

In line with the movement to enforce  
stricter regulations against intoxicating  
liquors, the Northern Pacific will prac-  
tically demand teetotalism on the part of  
its employees. The Northern Pacific will  
be doing only what all great systems  
regard as a necessary guarantee that the  
services of their employees shall be up to  
the standard.

## MISTAKEN CALCULATION.

Shows That America's Per Capita  
Consumption of Liquor is More  
Than Fifteen Dollars.

## BY GEORGE MAY POWELL.

A recent issue of a prominent tem-  
perance paper gave the per capita of  
annual liquor consumption at \$15 in  
the United States of America and \$35 per  
capita in the German empire. The lat-  
ter figure is probably not far from be-  
ing right. That of our country is not  
half high enough. It is evidently based  
on the \$900,000,000 of liquor consump-  
tion so generally, and erroneously ac-  
cepted by prohibitionists and disputed  
as too high by the liquor dealers. The  
\$900,000,000 can be shown to be about  
right, by analysis of the United States  
government customs and internal reve-  
nue returns on malt, fermented and dis-  
tilled liquors. But this represents only  
the approximately pure liquors. This  
is less than one-third the manufactured  
and the adulterated liquors retailed at  
the bars of our country. The extent of  
this has been emphasized in the recent  
prosecutions for adulterations of liquors  
on a gigantic scale. Add to this the vast  
amount of illicit distillation, and we  
have a startling grand total of not less  
than \$1 1/2 billion dollars. Divide this by  
the total of our population, as shown by  
the last census and it will be seen that  
the \$15 per capita falls far astern. The  
view of this huge consumption—which  
the liquor ring dreads to have presented  
to the business men of the land—shows  
what a tremendous sponge it is to an-  
nually suck up the money that our mer-  
chants, manufacturers and farmers  
should get for honest work. When our  
commercial captains do get this into  
their heads, liquor makers and sellers  
will be driven from chambers of com-  
merce and boards of trade, as Jesus drove  
the money changers from the temple.

Home market is incomparably the best  
market in any land. This market, the  
pirating liquor trade has so utterly in  
its possession, that it gets more of the  
actual cash of our people than all the  
legitimate trade and industries of our  
people put together. Thus "hard times"  
and money panics come to us from this  
hellish box of Pandora. Then, after  
this wholesale robbery, the exasperation  
of this mischief is intensified, by mil-  
lions of dollars being rolled in on the  
tax payers for crime, insanity, pauper-  
ism, etc., created by this trade in in-  
toxicants. It is also the compound lever  
of the devil, in debauching our politics,  
so that franchises which should be worth  
millions to our citizens and their chil-  
dren, are stolen from them in creating  
"Trusts," that crush by cornering food  
and fuel, no matter who starves, or  
freezes, and that sell out the nation to  
aliens, at home and abroad.

Good citizens of all parties should see  
in all this a peril to the national life,  
financially, and otherwise, of ominous  
proportions.

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financially, and



# STATE ODDS AND ENDS

## PASSED THE HOUSE.

The Measure Which Reshapes the Breathitt Judicial District.

Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 10.—Senate—Senator Grady moved to make his bill, prohibiting liquor selling within four miles of any country schoolhouse, a special order for next Tuesday. He made a speech, in which he said he was loath to believe that all senators about him could have their bills made special orders. His motion carried unanimously. The bill appropriating \$3,500 annually for additional clerical assistance in the State Auditor's office was passed. Yeas, 31; nays, 1. The bill to reimburse certain clerks in the Auditor's office for unpaid salaries, the annual amount appropriated being exhausted by the number of extra clerks necessary to conduct the business, was called up. The amount asked for was \$4,600. Amendments increasing the amount to \$5,800, so as to include two other clerks, were adopted and the bill passed. Yeas, 31; nays, 5.

House—The house passed a bill after a hard struggle, redistricting the appellate court districts so that six of them will be certainly democratic and one overwhelmingly republican. The Drewry bill to pension superannuated policemen in Louisville was reported by the municipalities committee, and adopted. The committee on agriculture reported favorably on the bill appropriating \$15,000 to the state experiment station at Lexington to provide for the examination of foods to detect impurities. The bill appropriating \$15,000 annually to revise the state geological and topographical survey was adopted. The appellate court redistricting bill was recommitted to the committee on legislative redistricting. The committee on suffrage and election reported a bill to prohibit organization officers of any political party holding office.

Frankfort, Feb. 11.—Senate—The George bill, providing for a vote of the people on a return to the viva voce system of voting instead of the secret ballot, was passed, yeas 29, nays 7. The republicans all voted no, and Senators Campbell, Cammack and Spence voted with them at first, but changed their votes. The bill providing for the re-sale of 20-year franchises when they expire in cities of the first class was made a special order for next Wednesday. The senate also passed the house bills appropriating money to improve the confederate soldiers' home and increasing the per capita allowance from \$125 to \$175. The democrats and republicans all united on these bills and there was not a vote against them. Senator Taylor offered a joint resolution to have the names of Capt. Ben C. Milam and Cyrus Calvert, veterans of the Mexican war, who recently died, carved on the state monument in Frankfort cemetery with others whose names are already there.

House—The house passed bill No. 19, which provides that the director of the state experiment station, upon receipt of fees and a sample, shall issue to fertilizer companies sufficient number of labels to tax not less than 20 tons of fertilizer, on which label shall be printed the name and address of the manufacturer, the name of the fertilizer, date of analysis and the percentage of composition, with a certificate authorizing the sale of such package. It is intended to prevent defrauding of farmers in the sale of fertilizer.

Frankfort, Feb. 12.—Senate—The senate passed a bill absolutely prohibiting the sale and transportation of quail, pheasants and wild turkeys in this state, but killed the other game and bird bills. The Louisville "ripper" bill, authorizing the mayor to appoint and remove his executive boards at pleasure, which has passed the house, was postponed till February 25. This does not necessarily mean its defeat, but it shows the bill will have tough sledding to get through.

House—The feature of Thursday's session was the passage of a bill creating a new circuit court district composed of the counties of Breathitt, Magoffin, Wolfe and Knott. It is claimed by some that if the bill becomes a law the Breathitt county troubles will break out afresh. Judge James Hargis and ex-Judge D. B. Redwine were both present Thursday and by their personal efforts aided in the passage of the bill. The house adopted a resolution providing for a thorough investigation of the accounts of the Agricultural and Mechanical college. The Lochy bill to allow the clerks to the appellate court judges \$100 a month was passed.

A Kentuckian Missing. Cloverport, Ky., Feb. 11.—Word has been received here from Louisville of the disappearance of Virgil Wilson, who, with his wife, formerly lived here. He was expected home December 30. He was in Chicago the day of the Iroquois fire and it is said had announced his intention of attending that theater. It is feared by friends that he was a victim of that day's disaster.

Governor's Reception. Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 11.—Gov. and Mrs. Beckham gave a reception at the executive mansion Wednesday night from 8:30 to 10 o'clock to the legislature and state officials, and it was largely attended.

Advanced Price of Flour. Owensboro, Ky., Feb. 12.—The millers of Western Kentucky and Southern Indiana held a meeting here and transacted considerable business, the most important of which was advancing the price of flour 25 cents on the barrel.

Fell Dead in His Shop. Shelbyville, Ky., Feb. 12.—J. Washington Adams, aged 60 years, one of the best-known citizens of Shelbyville, dropped dead in his butcher shop. Besides his wife he leaves five children, all grown.

## AN EXECUTIVE MANSION.

It Is Proposed By a Bill Introduced in the House of Representatives.

Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 11.—Mr. McDonald, of Louisville, offered a bill in the house of representatives providing for an appropriation of \$50,000 for the building of a new state executive mansion here at the capital.

The house of representatives, by a vote of 53 to 27, defeated the Spalding resolution providing for sine die adjournment on February 24 next.

Senator Brent Spence, of Covington, offered a bill in the senate Wednesday providing an amendment to the charter of second class cities so that members of council will be elected by wards instead of by vote of the entire city.

## CENTRAL UNIVERSITY.

Rev. Dr. W. L. McEwen, of Pittsburg, Unanimously Elected President.

Lexington, Ky., Feb. 12.—Rev. Dr. W. L. McEwen, pastor of the Third Presbyterian church, Pittsburg, was Thursday unanimously elected president of Central university, of Danville, at a full meeting of the board of trustees, to succeed the late Dr. W. G. Roberts. The church of which Rev. McEwen is pastor is said to be the finest Protestant church in America. He has not yet indicated whether he will accept or not. He was born and raised in Frankfort, Ky., and graduated from Center college and Princeton theological seminary. Among those who had been mentioned for the presidency was John E. Yerkes.

## THE RUCKER MURDER.

A Suspect Placed Under Arrest at Frankfort, Ky.

Frankfort, Ky., Feb. 10.—Deputy United States Marshal True Tuesday night arrested a man who first gave the name of James Warwick and a Louisville residence, and who later said he was Serdine A. Paul, of Ironton, O., as a suspect in connection with the murder of Telegraph Operator Rucker, of Danville. An ugly-looking dagger was found on him.

## Goes to Manchuria.

Owingsville, Ky., Feb. 12.—The news report that Maj. Henry T. Allen, of Sharpshooter, this county, had been appointed military attaché for this country at the United States legation at St. Petersburg was a mistake. Maj. Allen has been appointed official observer for the United States government of the Russian and Japan war, with headquarters in Manchuria, where he now is. Maj. Allen will at once go to the scene of hostilities.

## John White Captured.

Middlesboro, Ky., Feb. 10.—John White, the Negro who killed Officer Burns, has been captured and lodged in jail here. The streets are full of excited men bent on lynching, but Mayor Turner and Sheriff Howard, with large posse, are guarding the jail and the men seem to need a leader, so that no violence is expected.

## Blew His Head Off.

Petersburg, Ky., Feb. 11.—Richard Sleet, 60, a wealthy bachelor living at Verona, committed suicide by blowing his head off with a rifle. He lived with his bachelor brother on a farm till the last few weeks, when they moved into a fine residence purchased in town, and he seemed despondent from that time.

## Missing Cashier Left Note.

Louisville, Ky., Feb. 12.—W. F. Ogden, cashier of the Kentucky and Indiana bank, at West Point, Ky., who has been missing since Sunday, left a letter in the vault, saying he was going to a near-by town and would return when the bank's directors assured him he would receive justice. His accounts so far seem all right.

## To Live in Corea.

Mt. Sterling, Ky., Feb. 10.—A message from Nagasaki, Japan, says Miss Fanny Hinds, formerly of this place, and a missionary to Corea under the auspices of the Kentucky conference of the Methodist church south, was married January 16 to Rev. M. C. Sandwick. Their home will be in Corea.

## Will Erect a Big Distillery.

Lexington, Ky., Feb. 10.—Col. E. Pepper announced Tuesday night that he will immediately erect a big distillery on old Pepper farm near Midway, which he bought Tuesday. He will oppose the trust.

## Robertson Given Four Years.

Russellville, Ky., Feb. 11.—The jury in the case of Back Robertson, charged with murder, returned a verdict of four years in the penitentiary. Robertson killed Ross Estes, a confederate soldier.

## Officers Elected.

Schree, Ky., Feb. 12.—The Kentucky Truck Growers' association at its meeting here elected the following officers: G. F. Jones, president; Boyd Jackson, vice president; G. H. Bryant, secretary; George Parker, assistant secretary; R. H. Callis, treasurer.

## Bentley's Indicted.

Mt. Vernon, Ky., Feb. 12.—An indictment was returned by the grand jury Wednesday against A. N. Bentley for willful murder for the killing of Master of Trains B. N. Roller, at Livingston, last October.

## FIFTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS.

### Regular Session.

Washington, Feb. 9.—Senate—After listening to speeches by Mr. Hopkins and Mr. Clay in support of the Panama canal treaty, the senate Monday passed the bill granting assistance to the proposed Lewis and Clark expedition at Portland, Ore. The bill was amended so as to close the exposition on Sundays, and the provision for a permanent memorial to Lewis and Clark was eliminated.

House—The house debated at length the proposed loan of \$4,600,000 to the Louisiana purchase exposition at St. Louis as provided for in the senate amendment to the urgent deficiency bill, and it was still pending when the house adjourned. The house non-concurred in all other amendments except that providing for coal tests at the St. Louis fair.

Washington, Feb. 10.—Senate—The senate Tuesday passed the diplomatic and consular appropriation bill without debate and then renewed consideration of the isthmian question. Mr. Fulton spoke in support of the course of the administration in connection with the Panama revolt and Mr. Carmack and Mr. Overman in opposition thereto. Mr. Overman had not hitherto made his position on the treaty known and his speech revealed the attitude of probably the last doubtful member of the senate. The speech was Mr. Overman's maiden effort in the senate.

House—The house devoted the entire session to consideration of the resolution reported from elections committee No. 3, unseating Mr. Howell (dem.) and declaring Mr. Connell (rep.), who contested the election, to have been elected from the Tenth Pennsylvania district. By agreement a vote will be taken at 3 p. m. Wednesday afternoon.

Washington, Feb. 11.—Senate—The major portion of the time of the senate in open session Wednesday was devoted to a speech by Mr. McCumber, who supported the Panama canal treaty and justified all the acts of the administration in connection with the recent revolt. A number of private pension bills were passed.

House—The house disposed of the Connell-Howell contested election case from the Tenth Pennsylvania district in favor of Mr. Connell. The republicans, with the exception of Messrs. Lanning (N. J.), Shiras (Pa.) and Parker (N. J.), supported the resolution unseating Mr. Howell and giving the seat to the contestant. The democrats solidly supported Mr. Howell. Mr. Shiras and Mr. Lanning spoke in opposition to the unseating of Mr. Howell. Mr. Connell was promptly sworn in and took his seat. The house then resumed consideration of the senate amendment proposing a loan of \$4,600,000 to the Louisiana purchase exposition, on which a vote on the question of concurrence will be taken Thursday. Further opposition to the proposition developed in the debate Wednesday.

Washington, Feb. 12.—Senate—The Panama question was under discussion in the senate Thursday after which the senate went into executive session for four hours.

House—By a vote of 176 to 103 the house concurred in the senate amendment to the urgent deficiency appropriation bill authorizing a loan of \$4,600,000 by the government of the Louisiana purchase exposition, after amending it with respect to the manner in which the money shall be paid. The proposition was strongly opposed in the debate, which covered portions of three days. The house also concurred in the senate amendment to the urgent deficiency bill authorizing tests of coals and lignites at the St. Louis fair and non-concurred in all the other amendments proposed by the senate. A number of bills were passed, among them measures ratifying agreements with Indians in Minnesota and Montana.

## INSANE SCHOOL TEACHER.

She Brained Her Mother and Drowned Herself in a Cistern.

Des Moines, Ia., Feb. 12.—Miss Hulda Nelson, a young woman school teacher of Fort Dodge, Ia., in a moment of insanity, brained her mother with a hatchet while the latter was sleeping and then jumped into a cistern, drowning herself. The young woman was about 26 years old. She had been teaching in the Wahkonsa school at Fort Dodge and had to relinquish school work on account of ill health. After braining her mother the young woman tied three flat irons about her own neck and then took the fatal leap to the bottom of the cistern. Coroner McCreight, of Fort Dodge, is investigating.

## THE RUSSIAN EXHIBIT.

The Question of Abandoning It Is Under Discussion.

St. Petersburg, Feb. 12.—The question of abandoning Russian participation in the St. Louis exposition is under consideration. The merchants of Moscow Thursday notified Commissioner General Alexandrovsky that they would devote the money intended for the exposition to the Red Cross society and to assisting the war orphans and widows. They intend contributing \$500,000.

If it is decided to abandon the Russian exhibit the government will follow the example of the Moscow merchants and appropriate the St. Louis fund and the remainder of previous exposition funds, amounting altogether to \$225,000, to the Red Cross society.

## Will Accept the Position.

Washington, Feb. 11.—Cameron Forbes called upon Secretary of War William Taft Wednesday and while he has not yet formally accepted the post of Philippine commissioner tendered him, he let it be known that he would do so.

## Maj. Gen. S. M. B. Young Ill.

Havana, Feb. 11.—Maj. Gen. S. M. B. Young, U. S. A., retired, is confined at the home of Maj. Runcie here, suffering from liver trouble. The attending physicians say his condition is not considered serious.



## A MODEL.

When I lay Dolly down to sleep  
She shuts her eyes up tight,  
She never gives one single peep  
However dark we night.  
She doesn't flink of booger men  
Or bears or fangs like vose,  
Or kick ve cover off her when  
She's once beneath ve clo'se.

An' when my Dolly's wide awake  
An' scoldin' up in bed,  
She doesn't cwy at all or make  
A naughty fuss; instead  
She's jest as quiet as can be,  
An' lets me comb her hair  
An' wash her face. I fink vat she  
Can't really, truly care.

She sets a 'zample to me, vough  
I am her muvver dear;  
I always ought to 'have, I know  
But still I don't, I fear.  
I can't, alvough I often try,  
Sit still an' never stir.  
If I was filled wiv sawdust, why,  
I might be good like her.  
—Chicago Daily News.

## HE KNOWS THE TIME.

Pete, Canine Attache of the Post Office at Somerville, Mass., Is a Wonderful Dog.

Pete, the mascot of the Somerville post office, stands, according to his friends, absolutely without a peer in the postal service.

The worth of the men in this branch of the government employ depends in a large measure upon the promptness and precision with which they attend to the details of the daily routine. In fact, this may be said to be the very essence of the service.

But, says the Boston Globe, in the whole force at Somerville there is not a man who can equal this small fox terrier in devotion to his daily duty.

Pete came to the office in the fall of 1902, having followed the Prospect Hill carrier late one afternoon. He lingered about the office for a day or two, and it was soon noticed that the dog was beginning to catch the spirit of the regular routine.

He at once made friends with Assistant Chief Clerk Griffiths, who took him home with him and fed him. Lodging he refused. He was accordingly released and went directly to the office where he spends all his spare time. Today when off the route and not at his meals Pete is always to be found at the office in Union square.

According to regulations all carriers must report at 6:40 each morning and "ring in." Promptly to the minute Pete takes his stand under the clock, where he quietly surveys each man as he comes up and inserts his key.

The next operation is the sorting of the mail. While this is going on Pete sits by watching every one like an over-



PETE, POST OFFICE DOG.

seer or occupies himself with carrying papers from one man to another, following in each case the directions given as to the destination of the particular paper or parcel.

After a time the bell strikes as a signal to begin tying up. This is soon followed by the bell to get such first-class matter as has come in since 6:40 and add it to the sacks. In this Pete takes no part, but as soon as the bell to leave sounds he hurries to his place under the clock.

As each man "rings out" he surveys him carefully until the one comes along whom he chooses to make his companion for the trip. This man varies each day. Pete seeming to desire to keep himself in touch with every route emanating from the Somerville office.

Perhaps the most wonderful of all Pete's many feats is the fact that he can keep track of the time of day. All carriers are supposed to "ring in" at a certain time when the trip is done. Pete is always on hand. If his companion is late it makes no difference to the dog. It is necessary that he be present, and present he is.

The day before Christmas all the men came in considerably late on account of the extra work required of them. The time for reporting from the afternoon trip is 4:45. On this particular trip Pete accompanied Carrier Rehill.

When 4:30 arrived the route had been covered as far as Perkins street. Pete promptly disappeared, and at 4:45 was sitting under the clock waiting the arrival of the tardy force. Here he remained until every man had reported.

A general favorite with the men, they have taken the trouble to provide him with a license and a splendid collar, which, beside the number, bears the words: "Pete, Somerville Post Office, Union Square."

## How to Read Flag Colors.

The colors of a flag are read from the post out; a red, white and blue flag has, therefore, the red next to the post; the reverse of this is the case with the blue, white and red flag of France, and so on.

## CHILDREN OF JAPAN.

They Never Shed Tears and Even When They Have a Toothache Know How to Smile.

"For God's sake, stop that crying." To hear this good missionary English in a nest of Japanese houses—and Japanese houses are so thin that everything the neighbors say is easily heard—was startling. In four months we had never heard any scolding or seen a child punished.

This unusual event proved to be in one of those international households not uncommon in the east. It was the Anglo-Saxon half of the child that roared and tyrannized over its submissive Japanese mother. His English father had bought him a bright blue ulster with brass buttons. In this he strutted up and down Negishima Mura, bossing all the children of the quarter. A plainer instance of heredity and racial traits is rarely seen.

No one was more shocked at John Tashira San than O Tara, the little niece of our maid, O Yen, "The Honorable Miss Dollar." Even when O Tara had the toothache she smiled through her pain.

"Bad boy," said O Tara. "His rudeness-to-Honorable-foreign-lady-is-Evil-matter-to-respected-ears-of-the-Augustly-Honorable-one is," with great dignity, and bowing her little head down to the floor.

Even Japanese babies are popularly supposed never to cry. This comes pretty near the truth, for the land and all there is in it seems to be theirs.

In any country where Shintoism or ancestral worship prevails the children



JAPANESE GIRLS AT PLAY.

are bound to have a good time. A son is necessary to carry on the worship of his parents and to keep the ancestral fires lit. If a man has not a son, he adopts one or takes another wife. If a woman has not a son, she knows what to expect. Polygamy finds its excuse in religion. Japanese girls are by no means so highly valued, but, as can be seen, they work into the general scheme. Children being a religious necessity, their place is fixed. Supplementing this is the natural joy of parents in their own progeny and the sense of possession.

Curiously enough, pampered as they are, the children are never caressed. The Japanese regard kissing as vulgar, animal and unsanitary. Even foreign children would willingly give up being kissed in return for never being scolded or whipped.

A baby wears layers of those long easy slips we know as kimonos, which cover its feet and its hands. Consequently, it has no cause for crying when it is dressed. Even the poorest baby has its daily hot bath. Hot in Japan means 110 degrees Fahrenheit, a temperature that gives even a grown person lively recollections. Its head is shaved, with the exception of a small tuft, until it is three years old. One of the few repulsive sights in Japan is the number of sore headed children seen on the streets. These sores are not allowed to heal, the theory being that in this manner all the evil humors of the body are expelled.—Louisville Courier-Journal.

## TRAPPING A WITNESS.

How a Smart Lawyer Managed to Make a Dishonest Claimant Betray Himself.

A lawyer who became celebrated for his success as a cross-examiner had a strong contempt for the bullying methods resorted to by some of his learned friends at the bar. The best way, he said, to deal with a witness was to seem to agree with him and flatter him until he forgot that a trap might be prepared for him and "gave himself away." As a proof of the efficacy of this milder process he related the following experience:

A railroad company was sued for damages by a stalwart fellow who claimed that his right arm, which looked well enough, had been so injured in a collision that he could not raise it above his waist.

"You say you're unable to move your right arm freely?" I asked him, pleasantly.

"Yes, sir."

"What a pity!" said I. "Now just how far can you raise it?"

"Only so high," said he, lifting it to his waist with a painful grimace.

"Too bad, too bad!" I sympathized.

"And before this accident I'll wager you were physically a match for any man?"

"You bet I was!" he assented, warmly.

"And could swing that arm around as well as the next fellow?"

"Better!" he declared.

"Just show us how high you could raise it then?" I asked, quickly.

"Away up here!" he answered, hoisting his arm straight over his head with unwary enthusiasm.—N. Y. Weekly.

## Gave Ample Directions.

A little fellow in saying his prayers one night entreated a blessing on his aunt, who was dangerously ill, and gravely concluded with these words: "And please, God, don't forget her address. She lives at 99 Blank street, on the third floor to the right."

## A CURE FOR ECZEMA.

My baby had Eczema so bad that its head was a solid mass of scabs and its hair all came out. I tried many remedies but none seemed to do any permanent good until I used DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve. The Eczema is cured, the scabs are gone and the little one's scalp is perfectly clean and healthy, and its hair is growing beautifully again. I cannot give too much praise to DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve.—Frank Farmer, Bluff City, Ky. In buying Witch Hazel Salve look out for counterfeits. DeWitt's is the original and the only one containing pure Witch Hazel. The name E. C. DeWitt & Co. is on every box. Sold by the East End Drug Co.

## Farmer's National Bank

Richmond, Ky.

Capital and Surplus \$180,000

We solicit your patronage

JAMES BENNETT, Pres.  
S. S. PARKES, Cashier

Cancer Cured!!  
Mr. W. W. Prickett, Smithfield, Ill., writes, Sept., 10th, 1901: "I had been suffering several years with a cancer on my face, which gave me great annoyance and unbearable itching. I was using Ballard's Snow Liniment for a sore leg, and through an accident, I rubbed some of the liniment on the cancer, and as it gave me almost instant relief, I decided to continue to use the liniment on the cancer. In a short time the cancer came out, my face healed up and there is not the slightest scar left. I have implicit faith in the merits of this preparation, and it cannot be too highly recommended." 25c, 50c and \$1.00. For sale by the East End Drug Co.

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We promptly obtain U. S. and Foreign  
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Send model, sketch or photo of invention to the  
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WASHINGTON, D. C.

Escaped an Awful Fate.  
Mr. H. Haggins, of Melbourne, Fla., writes, "My doctor told me I had Consumption and nothing could be done for me. I was given up to die. The offer of a free trial bottle of Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, induced me to try it. Results were startling. I am now on the road to recovery and owe all to Dr. King's New Discovery. It surely saved my life." This great cure is guaranteed for all throat and lung diseases by the East End Co., Druggists. Price 50c and \$1.00. Trial bottles free.

## EARLY RISERS

### THE FAMOUS LITTLE PILLS.

For quick relief from Biliousness, Sick Headache, Torpid Liver, Jaundice, Dizziness, and all troubles arising from an inactive or sluggish liver. DeWitt's Little Early Risers are unequalled.

They act promptly and never gripe. They are so dainty that it is a pleasure to take them. One or two act as a mild laxative; two or four act as a pleasant and effective cathartic. They are purely vegetable and absolutely harmless. They tonic the liver.

YOUR DEALER CAN SUPPLY YOU.

Prepared by

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HAVE YOU INDIGESTION?  
If you have Indigestion, Kodol Dyspepsia Cure will cure you. It has cured thousands. It is curing people every day—every hour. You owe it to yourself to give it a trial. You will continue to suffer until you do try it. There is no other combination of digestants that digest and rebuild at the same time. Kodol cures, strengthens and rebuilds. Sold by the East End Drug Co.



## HANNA OBSEQUIES

Order of Services Prepared by  
Senate Committee in Charge  
of Arrangements.

## THE BODY IN THE SENATE CHAMBER

President, Cabinet, Justices, Congress-  
men, Diplomats, Army and Navy  
Officers Will Be in Attendance.

All the Galleries in the Senate Will Be  
Reserved For the Occasion, the  
Admission Being By Spe-  
cial Cards Only.

Washington, Feb. 17.—The official  
orders setting forth the order of the  
services at the funeral of Senator Han-  
na have been prepared by the senate  
committee in charge of the arrange-  
ments as follows:

"The senate will meet at 12 o'clock,  
noon, Wednesday, February 17, 1904.

"The body of the late Senator Mar-  
cus A. Hanna will be placed in the  
senate chamber prior to the assem-  
bling of the senate.

"The president of the United States  
and his cabinet, the chief justice and  
associate justices of the supreme  
court, the house of representatives,  
the diplomatic corps, the admiral of  
the navy, and the lieutenant general  
of the army have been invited to at-  
tend the services in the chamber, and  
will occupy the seats on the floor of  
the senate as assigned them by the  
sergeant-at-arms.

"The president and his cabinet will  
meet in the president's room.

"The supreme court will meet in the  
supreme court room.

"The house of representatives will  
enter the chamber in a body.

"The diplomatic corps, the admiral  
of the navy, and the lieutenant gen-  
eral of the army will meet in the sen-  
ate reception room.

"The committee of arrangements  
will meet in the marble room.

"The vice president's room will be  
reserved for the members of the fam-  
ily of the late senator and the officiat-  
ing clergy, whence they will be escort-  
ed on the senate floor.

"Seats will be reserved for those en-  
titled to them upon the floor, to which  
they will be shown by the attaches of  
the senate.

"Upon the announcement of the  
president pro tem. of the senate the  
clergy will conduct the funeral cere-  
monies.

"All the senate galleries will be re-  
served for this occasion, admission be-  
ing by special cards only."

## AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

President and Attaches Shared in the  
General Sorrow.

Washington, Feb. 17.—At the white  
house Tuesday the president and all  
the attaches shared in the general sor-  
row over the death of Senator Hanna.  
President Roosevelt, the members of  
his cabinet, senators and representa-  
tives in congress and callers of all  
classes sadly paid tribute to the mem-  
ory of the dead statesman. From the  
entrance of the lamented McKinley  
into the white house, Senator Hanna  
was a conspicuous figure at the ex-  
ecutive mansion. Both before and after  
he became a member of the senate,  
Mr. Hanna was a frequent caller at  
the white house, and his visits have  
been frequent since Mr. Roosevelt suc-  
ceeded to the presidency. President  
Roosevelt entertained a cordial regard  
for Senator Hanna and the senator  
cordially reciprocated that feeling.  
Their personal regard was based on  
the firmest respect. While they differ-  
ed at times, as strong men may differ,  
their personal relations never were  
endangered by the differences. Indeed,  
so high was the regard in which the  
political held Mr. Hanna's ability as  
a political manager and as a potent  
force in national affairs that a few  
months ago he requested him urgently  
in the event of his nomination for the  
presidency to assume again the cares  
and responsibilities of directing the  
national campaign. While it was feared  
Mr. Hanna's ill health might induce  
him to decline again to accept the  
chairmanship of the republican na-  
tional committee, he had not returned  
at the time he was stricken by his fatal  
sickness a final answer to the presi-  
dent's request.

## A TOUCHING INCIDENT.

Had the Distinguished Senator a Pre-  
monition of Death?

Washington, Feb. 17.—Representative  
William Alden Smith, of Michi-  
gan, related at the white house Tues-  
day a touching incident of a recent  
conversation he had with Senator Han-  
na. He went to Senator Hanna in the  
senate chamber one day and invited  
him to attend, as one of the distin-  
guished men of the country, the semi-  
centennial celebration of the founding  
of the republican party, to be held at  
Jackson, Mich., on July 6, next.

"I don't know where I will be then,"  
was the senator's pathetic reply to the  
invitation.

"Why, you will be right here, of  
course," returned Representative  
Smith, reassuringly.

"No," replied Mr. Hanna, "I'm afraid  
I won't."

"I walked to the rear of the senate  
chamber," said Mr. Smith, "and, look-  
ing back at the senator, wondered if  
he had a premonition that he might not  
be long. The impression made by his  
words never left me."

Speaker Cannon left the presi-  
dential office Tuesday, he did not at-

tempt to disguise the sorrow he felt at  
the death of Senator Hanna. "Yes,"  
said he, "I know him very well, and I  
liked him, very much—very much. I  
remember, I told Mrs. Hanna one time  
that I liked her husband as much as  
it was lawful for one man to like an-  
other." But he got no further. His  
voice choked with emotion, and unre-  
strained, tears streamed down his  
cheeks.

At the meeting of the cabinet Tues-  
day the death of the Ohio senator was  
lamented deeply. All the members  
entertained for him the profoundest  
regard and respect. The opportunity  
afforded by the meeting was embraced  
by all present to pay personal tributes  
to their dead friend. Little business  
was transacted. The members decid-  
ed to assemble at the white house at  
or about 11 o'clock Wednesday to ac-  
company the president to the capitol  
to attend the senate funeral services.

## IN CLEVELAND.

The Funeral Will Be a Magnificent  
Display of Affection.

Cleveland, O., Feb. 17.—At the con-  
ference of representative citizens held  
in the city hall Tuesday afternoon it  
developed that the funeral of Senator  
Hanna is likely to be one of the most  
magnificent displays of affection that  
has ever been shown an individual.

Veterans of the civil war, work-  
men, Spanish-American veterans and  
perhaps all of the several military  
companies of the city will participate  
in the funeral procession.

During the time the body remains  
in the chamber of commerce auditor-  
ium the guard of honor will be alter-  
nately of civil war veterans and mem-  
bers of the Fifth regiment.

The committee appointed by the  
Hanna family at Washington, consist-  
ing of Samuel Mather, Judge W. D.  
Sander, Gen. George A. Garrettson,  
Caesar A. Grasselli and J. B. Zerbe,  
met Tuesday night at the Union club  
and took the following action:

To request Mayor Johnson to issue  
a proclamation that all business in the  
city be suspended during the hours of  
12 and 2 o'clock on the day of the fu-  
neral, Friday, February 19; that the  
residences and business houses along  
the route, Euclid avenue from the sta-  
tion of the Pennsylvania railroad to  
the chamber of commerce building, be  
draped; that a detail of 50 policemen  
be stationed at the railroad depot, 100  
along the line of march and 50 at the  
entrance to the chamber of commerce;  
that Adj. Gen. Critchfield, at Colum-  
bus, order Troop A, of Cleveland, for  
escort duty from the station to the  
chamber of commerce; that a delega-  
tion of the chamber drape the interior  
and exterior of that building.

The catafalque that was used in the  
lying in state of the late President  
McKinley, at Canton, has been secured  
for a similar purpose for Senator Han-  
na and the catafalque will arrive here  
Wednesday morning.

The burial will be in Lakeview cem-  
etery, the final ceremonies being held  
in Wade Mortuary chapel, a beautiful  
structure in marble and mosaic, but  
with such a limited seating capacity  
—perhaps 30 or 40—that the cemetery  
services will be private. The body will  
be placed in one of the receptacles in  
the chapel until spring. Bishop Leon-  
ard will conduct the services at the  
chapel.

The church funeral services will be  
arranged by Rev. George H. McGrew,  
D.D., pastor of St. Paul's. The seat-  
ing capacity of that church, 800, will  
limit the attendance outside the family  
and public officials to probably 400.  
The Ohio state legislature is expected  
to attend in a body.

The committee suggests that  
throughout the state on Friday after-  
noon for five minutes, 1 p. m. until  
1:05, all business, railroad traffic and  
street car service, in every city and  
town be suspended as a mark of re-  
spect to the deceased.

## DR. MANUEL AMADOR.

Unanimously Elected First President  
of the Republic of Panama.

Panama, Feb. 17.—Dr. Manuel Ama-  
dor was unanimously elected first pre-  
sident of the republic of Panama Tues-  
day. Dr. Pablo Arosemena, Domingo  
Obaldia and Dr. Carlos Mendoza were  
elected to fill respectively the positions  
of first, second and third "designa-  
dos" or vice presidents.

Great preparations are being made  
for the inauguration of the president,  
which will take place on February 20.

## Permanent Military Camps.

Washington, Feb. 17.—The house  
committee on military affairs Tuesday  
heard Representative Olmstead, of  
Pennsylvania, in favor of the Conwago  
Valley (Pa.) site as a permanent mil-  
itary camp and Representative Pearre,  
of Maryland, in favor of the Oakland  
(Md.) site.

Another Chicago Theater Reopened.

Chicago, Feb. 17.—With the reopen-  
ing of the Studebaker theater Tuesday  
night, the theatrical field of Chicago,  
which was desolated by stringent re-  
forms, called forth by the Iroquois  
catastrophe, very nearly resumed its  
normal aspect.

Printers' Exchange Building Gutted.

Minneapolis, Minn., Feb. 17.—One  
of the biggest fires that ever visited  
this city started Tuesday night in the  
Printers' Exchange building, a six-  
story brick structure, gutting the en-  
tire interior and incurring a loss of  
over \$120,000.

Land Temporarily Withdrawn.

Washington, Feb. 17.—The general  
land office ordered the temporary with-  
drawal of 130,000 acres of land in the  
San Francisco land district pending  
investigation of the feasibility of es-  
tablishing the proposed Monterey for-  
est reserve.

## Berea and Vicinity.

GATHERED FROM A VARIETY OF SOURCES

Every body eats Mother's Bread.  
We sell it.—Preston's.

Prof. L. V. Dodge was a Richmond  
visitor on Saturday.

Try our "Diamond Brand" Roasted  
Coffee, 15 to 35c a lb.—Preston's.

A social for the young converts of  
the Union Church was given Monday  
night at the Parish House.

Principal A. S. Hill, of Williams-  
burg Academy, was a Berea visitor  
the latter part of last week.

We offer to our customers free the  
rest of our Bank vault for deposit-  
ing their valuable papers, etc.—Berea  
Banking Co.

The infant child of Mr. and Mrs.  
R. E. Bough, Scaffold Cane Street,  
died last Saturday. The mother is  
still seriously ill.

John Fuget and wife, of near Brod-  
head, are visiting their parents, Mr.  
and Mrs. P. J. Pauley, and other  
relatives and friends here this week.

Judge T. J. Coyle, of Jackson  
County, is back from his three weeks'  
visit to Florida, with glowing ac-  
counts of the climate and country  
there.

Prof. M. E. Marsh is attending the  
Annual Conference at Tuskegee Insti-  
tute, Tuskegee, Ala., this week. He  
will also visit other institutions of  
learning in the South before his  
return.

The fare from Berea to Bowling  
Green and return, on account of  
Y. M. C. A. State Convention, will be  
\$6.78. Rate applies via Livingston.  
Tickets on sale February 18, 19 and  
20. Good returning until February  
22.

The funeral of little Nannie Boggs,  
whose sad death we noted in our last  
week's issue, was held from the house  
on Scaffold Cane street at one o'clock  
Thursday afternoon, conducted by  
Rev. A. E. Thomson. The funeral was  
followed by burial in the Berea cem-  
etery.

Mr. Josiah Burdette, after being  
chased into a corner of the lot by a  
cow which he was inspecting with the  
intention of purchasing, one cold  
morning last week, left without mak-  
ing the purchase, saying that he was  
looking for a cow that didn't fight.  
The owner of the cow claims that she  
simply wanted something to eat.

On Monday morning at about ten  
o'clock Judge Coyle's house caught  
fire from a defective flue and burned  
to the ground. Nothing was saved  
except the books, piano and a small  
part of the rest of the furniture.  
Judge Coyle had one of the best  
houses in Jackson county, and his  
loss will doubtless not be less than  
\$2,000. There was no insurance.

The great naturalist, James Speed,  
reached Berea Tuesday noon, and  
spent a portion of the time in the  
afternoon and on Wednesday visiting  
classes and giving them some insight  
into the habits of various members of  
the feathered tribe. Last night he  
delighted his audience at the Taber-  
nacle with his new lecture, "The  
haunt of the Blue Heron", which he  
illustrated with fully a hundred  
views. Berea will always have a wel-  
come for Mr. Speed.

The following representatives of  
Berea College and the local Young  
Men's Christian Association left last  
night for Bowling Green, Ky., to  
attend the Y. M. C. A. State Con-  
vention: T. P. Gabbard, C. E. Cartmell,  
A. E. Percy, R. E. Hatch, W. C.  
Gamble, C. M. Canfield, Arch Clark,  
Willie Hopkins, Charles Bender, H.  
Jones, James Napier, James Godsey,  
M. H. Holliday, Arthur Daily, Arthur  
Hunt, K. H. Beckett and John Van-  
derpool. The party will take in  
Mammoth Cave before returning to  
Berea next Tuesday.

The local telephone company now  
has 68 subscribers and orders from  
several more will be filled as soon as  
the weather permits. Recent ad-  
ditions to their list with telephone  
number are as follows: J. J. Azbill,  
store, No. 62; J. M. Bengel, residence,  
No. 63; Mason Dunn, livery stable,  
No. 56; W. C. Gamble, residence, No.  
69; C. A. King, residence, No. 6-2  
rings; Rev. H. M. Shouse, residence,  
No. 6-3 rings; Nichols House, No. 65;  
George Reynolds, residence, No. 5;  
Geo. W. Settle, residence, No. 26;  
Parish House (Pastor's Study), No.  
23.

The pie supper given by the Boys'  
Club on last Friday night at the

Parish House was a decided success.

About 300 people partook of the de-  
licious pie and cocoa served by mem-  
bers of the club, and quantities of cocoa  
which had been provided. The boys  
appeared before the public for the  
first time in the role of a fife and  
drum corps, but so pleased their audi-  
ence that they had to play again and  
again. The club is composed of  
fifteen boys as follows: Kid Richard-  
son, Clyde Mehaffey, Harold King,  
Walter Disney, Maurice Vocum, and  
Earl Hays, tenor drum; Albert Os-  
borne, Alvin Todd, Aden Ogg,  
Howard Disney, Lester Hill, Tom  
Baker and Osborne Graves, fife;  
Howard Harrison, base drum; Rich-  
ard Bengel, cymbals. The boys have  
been fortunate in having Prof. C. A.  
King and Wm. Tosh to train them.  
The supper netted the club \$14 above  
expenses, which will pay off the larger  
part of its indebtedness. The club  
is under the general supervision of  
W. C. Gamble.

The funeral services of Miss Helen  
Lewis occurred from the Parish  
House last Thursday afternoon at  
three o'clock. The service, were in  
charge of Rev. A. E. Thomson and  
H. J. Derthick. The normal depart-  
ment in which Miss Lewis was a re-  
spected and beloved student, attend-  
ed in a body. Burial in the Berea  
Cemetery followed.

## Resolutions.

The following resolutions were  
adopted by the Normal Department  
of Berea College:

Whereas it has pleased our Heav-  
enly Father to take to Himself our friend  
and fellow student, Helen J. Lewis,  
therefore, be it resolved,

1. That the Normal Department of  
Berea College express its appreciation  
of the sterling qualities which made  
Helen such a womanly woman.

2. That while we feel the rod, we  
own the Father's chastening hand and  
thank Him for the memory of a  
beautiful life.

3. That as we cherish her virtues,  
we will follow, as did she, the Master,  
who has transformed the dread Angel  
of Death into a glorious Angel of  
Resurrection.

4. That we extend to the bereaved  
family and friends our loving sym-  
pathy.

5. That we attend the funeral in a  
body.

6. That we send a copy of these  
resolutions to the family, and publish  
them in THE CITIZEN.

## College Items

HERE AND THERE

President Frost made a business  
trip to Lexington this week.

By invitation the Utile Dulce lit-  
erary society held its regular meeting  
last Friday night at the home of Mrs.  
J. W. Dinsmore. Light refreshments  
were served.

Mrs. S. L. Hoag entertained a num-  
ber of friends at Ladies Hall on Fri-  
day evening. Flinch was indulged in  
as were also ice cream and cake.

There have been no new develop-  
ments this week in the status of House  
Bill No. 25 which so vitally concerns  
Berea College. By vote of the House  
it was made a special order to come  
up for consideration at noon to day.  
It is useless at this time to make any  
statement as to what disposition the  
house will probably make of the bill.

The proceeds from the sale of tick-  
ets for the inter-society debate be-  
tween Alpha Zeta and Phi Delta  
which will occur on Friday night of  
next week will go toward helping to  
liquidate the debt of the Athletic as-  
sociation. The admission is only 15c.  
The subject, "Free Trade vs. Protec-  
tion," is a popular one, and should  
draw a large crowd. There is added  
interest due to the fact that the names  
of the debaters will not be made pub-  
lic until the very night of the debate.  
Come and cheer your favorite society  
on to victory.

Wheat reached the dollar mark at  
New York Monday for the first time  
since June, 1899.

## Loving Cup for Athletic Ass'n.

Prof. and Mrs. A. W. Chez, of the  
University of Cincinnati, have sent as  
a gift to the Athletic Association a  
most beautiful loving cup. This cup  
is to be contended for annually on the  
regular Field Day by opposing teams.  
The events making up the contest are  
to be ten in number, viz: 100 yard  
dash, 440 yard dash, mile run, mile  
relay race (four men), 220 yard low  
hurdle race (30 in.), running high  
jump, running broad jump, shot put  
(16 lb.) and pole vault. The last

team winning cup is to hold it until  
won by another team. After ten  
regular annual contests the team that  
has won the greatest number of con-  
tests of all teams competing shall  
hold the cup forever at Berea College.  
The Athletic Association certainly  
appreciates and is very grateful to  
Prof. and Mrs. Chez, not only for their  
helpful visit at holiday time but also  
for this additional token of their  
interest and their great desire to per-  
petuate interest here in athletics and  
healthful exercise.

## Prices Right! Groceries Fresh!

We carry a full  
line of groceries  
We never over-  
stock, so always  
have a fresh line

Fruits and Veg-  
etables always  
on hand.  
See our fine line  
of Candies.

We Deliver Any Time During the Day

PHONE 33. PRESTON'S MAIN ST., BEREA.

## WANTED

PURCHASER for an extra good sad-  
dle, new, for two-thirds the cost  
price. Inquire of Treasurer Osborne.

LOOM AND FLAX WHEEL—Mrs.  
H. W. Graham, Berea College,  
Berea, Ky., would like to commu-  
nicate with anyone having a loom or  
good flax wheel for sale.

A GOOD WEAVER understanding  
the weaving of coverlets will be  
given work at the Weaving House on  
Jackson Street. H. W. Graham,  
Berea College Fireside Industries,  
Berea, Ky.

## FOR SALE

FIRST CLASS BUILDING BRICK  
constantly on hand. We also have  
hard burned brick and bats for cis-  
terns at very low price. Berea College  
Brick yard.

WHO WANTS BIG CROPS? The  
College Farm Department (Prof.  
Mason) can spare a quantity of the  
Buckeye Fertilizer which made such  
tall good corn and other crops the  
past season. For price, etc., apply  
8000.

GOOD MILCH COW, 10 years old.  
Will be fresh in this month.  
Feb. 14, 1904. W. J. Tatum.

Real Estate  
Loans

This bank is prepared to  
make a large number of  
real estate loans. Any  
size from \$100 to \$5,000.  
Property must be first-  
class and located in this  
county. Interest rates  
low.

THE BEREA  
BANKING COMPANY  
BEREA, KENTUCKY

DR. FENNER'S  
Kidney  
AND  
Backache  
Cure

ALSO PURIFIES THE BLOOD.

Don't become discouraged. There is a cure for you. If necessary write Dr. Fenner.  
He has spent a lifetime curing just such cases as yours. All consultations are FREE.

"I was afflicted with kidney disease and gravel growing constantly worse. Finally  
one of the gravels lodged in my bladder and I was about to have a surgical operation to  
remove it. I was induced to try Dr. Fenner's Kidney and Backache Cure and after using  
a few bottles I passed a stone half as large as a marble. The medicine prevented further  
formations and effected a cure. W. T. OAKES, Orléans, Va."

Sold by Druggists, 50c and \$1. Ask for Dr. Fenner's Almanac or Cook Book—Free  
ST. VITUS' DANCE. "We have sold many dozens of Dr. Fenner's St. Vitus  
Dance Specific and every case has been cured by it. It is a blessing. ALLEN-CLARK DRUG CO. Akron, O."

Write or Call on  
HARBER and HUGUELY,  
Main Street, Richmond, Ky.,  
for prices on Oats, Clover, Timothy,  
and other Field Seeds and  
Grasses.—Phone 35.

J. J. Brannaman

Well-selected  
stock of

Groceries, Dry Goods and Notions,  
Men's and Women's Shoes and Rubbers.  
Prices right. Agent for Naven Laundry.



## Defects in City School Systems

By PROF. WILLIAM E. WATT,  
Principal of Graham School, Chicago.



WITHOUT laying the blame of all our shortcomings as a people at the door of the schools, one who investigates the conditions under which children are educated in cities cannot but wonder that there are as many sound men and women as we actually have. It is a rule with us that a sound man is a rare bird. It should be the rule that the sound man is a common thing, and the unsound unfortunate is the exception. If we reared our sons and daughters with the same intelligence that the farmer exercises when he raises pigs or colts, there would be far more sound men and women among us.

Sitting in a bad position all day, breathing air contaminated by 40 or more sets of lungs working there by the hour, and scolded more or less one-third of the time, as the teachers average easy or hard to please, the child gets used to submission. He sits quietly while he knows that wrong is done all about him. He learns to cheat in examination. He practices sly conduct. He sometimes does worse.

We proclaim against wrongs done by other people against the lower classes, and our politicians buy votes and rob the poor. We ask visitors to admire our public buildings, built to look like Heaven, and burn like hell. We demand of all officers of our government an oath of fidelity, and we permit them to shift the blame among themselves. We have a fine code of laws; we do not enforce them.

Let us bring our children up so they will grow naturally. Let us instruct them incidentally and not primarily. Let the school exercises be planned to meet the wants of the child's mind, rather than try to make the mind conform with the prearranged system.

The moral fiber of the nation may be improved by taking from the children the incentive to lying, cheating and concealing wrong. A system which will cause every child to be dangerous to the wrongdoer through the proper channel of the law, will improve our system of justice.

Let there be a campaign against the liar, the sneak, the thief, the impure, the undeveloped, and the envious, and let it be begun before they are matured and hardened. Get them in the making.

## A View of the Divorce Question

By MRS. MARY E. TEATS,

National Evangelist for the Woman's Christian Temperance Union.



DIVORCE, as an institution, is justifiable. The only way to handle the divorce question is to make reformatory moves in the question of marriage. Marriage is the second stage of life, and, at times, divorce is the next. There are thousands of families to-day that should never be allowed to grow. If the marriage law were different the divorce question would be different. Under certain conditions divorce cannot be too strongly urged. The exceptions in the marriage law should be far more numerous, and their enforcement should be rigid.

In many cases a couple discover they do not love each other after a few weeks or months together. The revelation may come after some years even. In that case their living together is not a state of clean and righteous existence. It is nothing but toleration on one, or perhaps on both, sides.

When toleration takes the place of love the step towards infidelity and general immorality is one which is easily taken—yes, invited. People should be educated for married life, as well as for a business life or professional pursuit. Educate the children, inform them of the sanctity of their own lives as mothers and fathers, and do not let them exist in ignorance. Do not let them remain strangers to the most important parts of their lives and the lives of their ancestors. Knowledge of that sort, if properly taught, incites morality, and morality is the secret of a happy marriage.

## Wire-Pulling in Women's Clubs

By MRS. MARY HOBART-KERCH,

Prominent Clubwoman of Janesville, Ill.



THE club life of women, as we now see it, is a scheming, wire-pulling organization, which would shame a convention of our husbands and brothers. So far it is a failure, and will continue to be so until the mere society features give way to the more important ones of intellect and culture, until our federations cease to be magnificent political organizations, through their wire-pulling, which ought to be a disgrace to womankind; until we learn that the only two keys that unlock life's golden doors are serving and being kind.

Hail the movement that demonstrates the woman's ability to handle a pocketbook. Until recently the control of the finances for the homes has been in the hands of the father or husband. Only recently, through the practice received in women's clubs, women have proven themselves greater financiers than the men.

For the past ages woman has had to justify every step in her progress, and so it is not strange that she continues to analyze herself and account for her motives. To overcome this, I believe, is the work laid out for the club to do. It can broaden her life; she can learn to feel responsible for others, to bear others' burdens, with her club sisters study the social conditions, and open a way for the more fortunate people to gain in education and culture. A club can do work that a church fails to accomplish.

## One-Man Power in Schools

By PROF. JOHN DEWEY,

Director of the Chicago University School of Education.



THE teacher has not the power of initiation and constructive endeavor which is necessary to the fulfillment of the functions of teaching. The learner finds conditions antagonistic to the development of individual mental power and to adequate responsibility for its use.

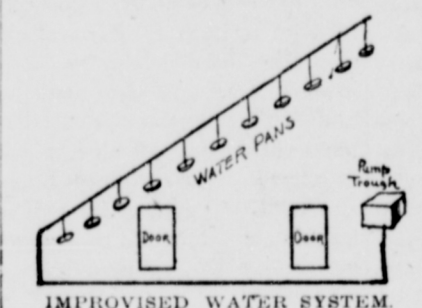
Unfortunately, those who have noted this undemocratic condition of affairs, and who have striven to change it, have, as a rule, conceived of but one remedy, namely the transfer of authority to the school superintendent. In their zeal to place the center of gravity inside the school system, in their zeal to restrict the prerogatives of a nonexpert school board, and to lessen the opportunities for corruption and private pull which go with that, they have tried to remedy one of the evils of democracy by adopting the principle of autocracy. For, no matter how wise, expert, or benevolent the head of a school system, the one-man principle is autocracy.

## AGRICULTURAL HINTS

### SIMPLE WATER SYSTEM.

Designed by a Pigeon Farmer, But Adaptable to Every Kind of Ordinary Farm Industry.

After carrying water three times daily for 1,000 breeding pigeons for a time, I decided I would make it carry itself, so procuring about 200 feet of second-hand 1 1/4-inch iron pipe I set about it and after a few hours' work I had the pleasure of seeing the watering done as before without the work of carrying about 12 bucketsful of water daily. They would not drink this



amount, but it is quite necessary that pigeons should have fresh water each time they are fed and plenty of it for bathing in afterwards. The pump that furnished the water was some distance from the yards, and the piping had to pass two doors that were used several times daily, so that it was necessary to lower the pipe to the ground, passing the doors, then raising about two feet above first water pans and giving it a gradual fall to about one foot above the last pan, there being ten watering pans in all. I then drilled an eighth-inch hole in pipe directly over each pan, the pipe being connected with pump trough, which would hold enough water for all pans. We would only have to pump the water and the piping would do the rest, and at the same time rest the attendant somewhat. To prevent freezing I put a small valve at lowest point near pump to let water out of pipe on ground.—Rural New Yorker.

### THE FARM TELEPHONE.

Dakota Experience Proves That It Has a Commercial as Well as a Social Value.

The chief uses of the telephone in rural neighborhoods in the east, probably, are neighborhood sociability, making appointments for meetings and calling the doctor. Communication with dealers in produce is also possible, and many a farmer is thus enabled to decide just when to deliver such merchandise to advantage at the nearest market. A North Dakota paper declares that such means of keeping posted are especially valuable to the wheat growers of the northwest. This is the way in which that journal talks:

"The encroachment of modern facilities on older methods of doing business is strikingly exemplified in this part of the northwest this fall. These days of private telephones and telegraph lines to every station and almost every big farm throughout the state have brought the farmers into touch with the terminal grain markets of Duluth and Minneapolis in such a way as to euche the country elevator lines out of all chance of profit by advance information. Often the changes in quotations at either Duluth or Minneapolis are in the hands of farmers at their homes within ten or 20 minutes after they have been made, and in some cases elevator companies having country line houses have found it difficult to keep even with the farmer. This is especially the case with a long continued advance or decline.

"A farmer will store his grain in the country house nearest his farm, and as long as prices advance or remain stationary he will let it stay there, taking a storage ticket, which he leaves with a friend in town or at the bank. Being in close touch with the terminal markets by telephone, he knows at once of any change in price, and it is a decline he at once telephones to the bank or his agent to sell at the old price, and this is done so quickly that the sale is often made before the country elevator has received word by wire from Duluth to make a change in quotations. In that case the elevator line is out of the difference in price, as it has to sell its grain on the terminal market at once."

### New York's Milk Supply.

Few people have the least idea of how much milk New Yorkers consume in a single day. Here, for instance, are the official figures for the month of September, 1903: These give a daily average of 30,548 cans, or 1,221,920 quarts, of milk, and 1,609 cans of cream and fresh condensed milk, or 64,360 quarts, making in all a total of 1,286,280 quarts of milk and cream which come in by 12 different lines of railroads every morning.—Cultivator.

### Plant an Acre of Trees.

Did you ever think how valuable an acre of ground can be made by planting it thickly with trees, thus forming a grove in which to feed hogs? Plant it into trees that grow rapidly and form plenty of shade. The most valuable acres on some farms are handled in this manner. Catalpa and locust are very suitable, and when a few posts are needed they may be cut from; besides the hogs can be fed away from the summer's sun.—Farm Journal.

Wheat bran is better for the production of milk than cornmeal.

### GROWING ASPARAGUS.

Time to Start a Patch is in the Early Days of Spring When Growth First Starts.

A grower of asparagus writes: First of all, I have to say that if I had a piece of warm, sandy, well-drained loam available for the purpose I would think the best time to start an asparagus patch is at once, without more delay than necessary to secure a lot of good plants, after the spring growth starts. Usually I would prefer to grow my own plants, and grow them in good, rich loam, and properly pushed and thinned in order to get good, large, one-year-old plants, which I think are far better than the average run of two-year-old plants that one can buy.

I make the ground very rich; in fact, it cannot be made too rich. I give each plant plenty of room, not less than a dozen square feet. I plant them deep, so that a shallow running plow will not injure the crown.

To renew an old plantation, plow it over shallow, applying manure or any good commercial vegetable or potato manure containing a good percentage of potash. Any of our standard varieties may be used.

Palmetto seems more liable than others to resist the rust attacks. Columbian Mammoth white is good.

If you wish to raise your own plants next year, sow the seed thinly in drills, the drills being a foot or 14 inches apart, by hand or with a garden drill. Do this early in the spring, while the ground is yet quite moist. The seeds are large and hard and require a good deal of moisture to germinate.

In a dry time the seed may be soaked for a few hours in hot water. It will then sprout much more promptly. Clipping a corner of the hard shell off each seed will serve to hasten the process of germination.—N. Y. Farmer.

### UNIQUE TREE TRIPLETS.

One is a Shell-Bark Hickory, the Second a White Oak and the Third a Sugar Tree.

Mr. G. W. Hatten, of Egypt, W. Va., sends a pencil sketch of three trees growing as if from the same root. He saw the account of the twin trees near Philadelphia, mentioned in the New Curiosity Shop two or three weeks ago. In his letter he says:

"These trees are found on the farm of Strother Hatten, on Elijah's creek, in Wayne county, W. Va. There are three distinct trees of different varieties. The one on the left is a shell bark hickory, that in the center is a white oak and



VIRGINIA TREE TRIPLETS.

the one on the left is a sugar tree. The trunks are joined firmly for a distance of about three feet from the ground, where they fork in three distinct trees. Near the ground they present a flat trunk about three feet broad and about 12 or 14 inches thick.

The hickory and sugar trees are in a thrifty condition and are gradually pressing the oak so firmly that at some future day the oak will surely die between the grip of its rivals for existence. The curiosity of the combination is that the hickory is bearing the choicest nuts, the oak the acorn and the sugar yields its sweetness.

### REGARDING PEAR BLIGHT.

Eradicate the Germs by Cutting and Burning All Infected Twigs and Branches.

The New Jersey state horticultural report gives hints in regard to pear blight, which those who are intending to plant pear orchards, or who have them, will do well to bear in mind. The first caution is to manure and cultivate the tree so that it will not grow too rapidly. Trees that are highly fertilized with nitrogenous manures are especially liable to blight. This would bar out heavy manuring with horse, sheep or hen manure, and the plowing under of clover, cow peas, rape or almost any green crop. Manure only sufficiently to secure a good crop and no more.

Exterminate the blight germs by cutting and burning all infected twigs and branches as soon as seen. Do the same by any blight seen on apple, quince, crab, mountain ash, service berry and hawthorn, as it is the same disease and will spread to nearby trees, and sometimes a quarter of a mile at least in favorable winds. Cut them out when seen, and make thorough inspection and clean up before spring. Then keep a sharp outlook when the leaves start for any place missed or where cutting was not deep enough. Then cut two or three inches below any wood that seems diseased, and keep the knife sterilized by dipping in a diluted solution of carbolic acid.—Midland Farmer.

A cow is profitable just as long as she gives a profitable return for the food she consumes.

## Berea College

Founded 1855

PLACES THE BEST EDUCATION IN REACH OF ALL.

Over 40 Teachers and 900 Students (from 26 States). Largest College Library in Kentucky. NO SALOONS.

Applied Science—Two years' Course, with agriculture for young men and Domestic Science for young ladies.

Trade Schools—Carpentry, Printing, Housework, Nursing (two years). Normal Courses—For Teachers. Three courses, leading to county Certificate, State Certificate and State Diploma.

Academy Course—Four years, fitting for College, for business and for life.

College Courses—Literary, Scientific, Classical, leading to Baccalaureate degrees.

Music—Choral (free), Reed Organ, Vocal, Piano, Theory.

We are here to help all who will help themselves toward a Christian education. Our instruction is a free gift. Students pay a small incidental fee to meet expenses of the school apart from instruction, and must also pay for board in advance. Expenses for term (12 Weeks) may be brought within \$24.00, about \$15 to be paid in advance.

The School is endorsed by Baptists, Christians (Disciples), Congregationalists, Methodists, Presbyterians, and good people of all denominations.

For INFORMATION and FRIENDLY ADVICE address the SECRETARY.

WILL C. GAMBLE, Berea, Madison County, Ky.

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Manufacturers Fancy Roller Flour  
Corn Meal Ship Stuffs Crushed Corn, Etc.  
Our "GOLD DUST" Roller Flour will be hard to beat  
"PRIDE OF MADISON" is another Excellent Flour

Potts & Duerson,

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### NECESSARY EXPENDITURES FOR ONE TERM—12 Weeks.

SCHOOL EXPENSES—due first day of term.  
College, Acad. & Ap. Sci. Sec. Model Lat. Norm. Normal Schools A. Gram.

Incidental	Free	\$ 50	\$ 25	\$ 50	\$ 25
Room, fuel, etc.	25	25	25	25	25
Books, paper, estimated	25	25	125	25	25

Total school expenses: 9'0 8'00 8'00 4'00 4'00  
For piano, stenography and other extras see Special Expenses below.

LIVING EXPENSES—Board due in advance by month; Room rent by term.

Board in the village—allowed in approved places—varies in price according to accommodations furnished.

Adding these living expenses to school expenses we find:

To be paid the first day (including the \$1 deposit) in Collegiate Department \$20.00; Academy and Latin Normal \$12.50; Applied Science, Normal and A Grammar \$17.25; Model Schools \$15.30. In winter \$1.80 more for each. No student can be received who fails to make this advance payment.

Total Ordinary Expenses for 12 Weeks are seen to be: For Collegiate Department \$30; Academy and Latin Normal \$29; Applied Science, Normal and A Grammar \$27; Model Schools \$25. In winter three dollars more for each.

Students paying board and room rent in full for a term at the beginning receive a discount of 50 cents.

Students duly excused before the end of a term receive back an equitable portion of the money they have advanced.

### SPECIAL EXPENSES.

Piano, Vocal or Special Theory (24 lessons, 1 hour, class of three)	\$7.00
Organ, Violin, etc. (24 lessons, class of three)	\$7.00
Stenography or Typewriting, per term	6.00
Class work in Harmony	3.00
Use of Piano or Typewriter (1 hr. a day)	2.50
Use of organ (1 hr. a day)	2.50
Rent of Music Library, per term	.50
Chemical Laboratory, according to material and breakage, about	8.00
Physical and Microscopical Laboratories, per term	1.00
Literature in drawing, per term	.25
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## LOUISVILLE & NASHVILLE RAILROAD.

Time Table in Effect May 24, 1903

Going North. Train 4, Daily  
Leave Berea..... 3:20 a. m.  
Arrive Richmond..... 5:52 a. m.  
Arrive Paris..... 5:05 a. m.  
Arrive Cincinnati..... 7:30 a. m.

Going South. Train 1, Daily  
Leave Berea..... 12:55 p. m.  
Arrive Livingston..... 2:05 p. m.

Going South. Train 5, Daily  
Leave Berea..... 11:24 p. m.  
Arrive Livingston..... 12:30 a. m.

Trains No. 1 and No. 5 make connection at Livingston for Jellico and the South with No. 24 and No. 27.

W. H. BOWER, Ticket Agent.

The Citizen from now until January 1, 1905, with picture and special numbers, \$1.





Don't forget the old man with the fish on his back.

For nearly thirty years he has been traveling around the world, and is still traveling, bringing health and comfort wherever he goes.

To the consumptive he brings the strength and flesh he so much needs.

To all weak and sickly children he gives rich and strengthening food.

To thin and pale persons he gives new firm flesh and rich red blood.

Children who first saw the old man with the fish are now grown up and have children of their own.

He stands for Scott's Emulsion of pure cod liver oil—a delightful food and a natural tonic for children, for old folks and for all who need flesh and strength.

SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, 409-415 Pearl Street, New York. 50c. and \$1.00; all druggists.

**\$1.00 In Cash.**

You need it every day. You also need Paracamp if you suffer from Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Sore Feet or Sore Muscles. Paracamp opens the pores, induces sweating and by penetrating to the seat of the ailment draws out all Fever Soreness and Inflammation. Try a bottle, today. Guaranteed by S. E. Welch, Jr., Druggist.

**EDITOR'S COLUMN.**

**Bargains.**

The following bargains are for either old or new subscribers to THE CITIZEN. If your subscription is paid up you will be given credit for one year from its present expiration date, whatever it is.

Bargain No. One.	Reg. Price.
Citizen.....	\$1.00
American Farmer, See ad on page 3.....	.50
Toledo Blade.....	1.00
	\$2.50

Our Bargain Price \$1.25.

**Bargain No. Two.**

Citizen.....	\$1.00
American Farmer.....	.50
Union Gospel News.....	.50
"Driven Back to Eden".....	1.25
	\$3.25

Our Bargain Price \$1.60.

**Bargain No. Three.**

Cincinnati Post (Daily except Sunday).....	\$3.00
American Farmer (Weekly).....	.50
Citizen (Weekly).....	1.00
	\$4.50

Our Bargain Price \$2.50.

This is a presidential year and you will want a good daily newspaper—one that is non-partisan and gives both sides of the political situation. The Cincinnati Post answers that description. As a new, up-to-date daily newspaper it is too well known to need comment. It wears the collar of no political party; it is the news headquarters for the Scripps-McRae Press Association, which sells news to hundreds of dailies throughout the country; it is published every day except Sunday and contains from ten to twelve pages each issue. Our price, as shown above, for the three papers—a daily, a weekly, and a monthly, is only \$2.50, or a little over half-price. Send in your order at once.

Address James M. Racer, Berea, Ky.

CUT OUT, FILL IN AND MAIL TODAY.

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I enclose \$.... for Bargain No. ....

Name .....

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**Eastern Kentucky News**

No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly

**JACKSON COUNTY. LITE.**

Feb. 12.—James Gabbard, from Berea College, passed through this vicinity last week on his way home on a visit.—The subscription school at Oak Grove is progressing nicely with over forty pupils in attendance.—Silas Hoskins had a fine barn burned down a few weeks ago. It contained 600 bushels of corn, two horses, a cow and a lot of farming tools and machinery, which were all lost.—R. A. Dyche, of Moore's Creek, has sold his farm and removed to London, where he will make his home.

**KIRBY KNOB.**

Feb. 15.—W. J. Dougherty, of Valley View, was here last week on business.—W. F. Powell and son were up at their old home on Owsley Fork last week for another load of plunder.—Mr. and Mrs. Albert Powell have just returned from Louisville, where they have been the last few days selecting new spring goods.—Rev. Griffith preached at Oak Grove Saturday and Sunday.—The infant child of Mr. and Mrs. Jeff Murphey will be buried at the burying ground here today.—The many friends of Mrs. Cora A. Smith were made very glad last Friday by her return from an extended trip to her old home in New York State. Mrs. Smith has been away for the benefit of her health and comes back much stronger than when she left.—The recent storm did much damage around here, even taking the roof off of some barns and one dwelling house.

**OWSLEY COUNTY. VINCENT.**

Feb. 11.—We are having some nice weather at this writing.—People have begun work to make a crop of corn for next year.—Burgoyne Botner, of this place, is doing a thriving business in the store.—We all had a nice social at Rufus Jackson's Saturday night. There were about twenty persons present.—Miss Mary Isaacs and Mr. General Price are to be married today. They have our best wishes.—I will give my best wishes to Berea College.—Every one ought to take THE CITIZEN.—Harrison Turner and Grant Spivy have just started a new store on Sturgeon Creek.—John Newman will get his first check from Uncle Sam soon. He was in the Philippine war three years, and was engaged in the battle in which Gen. Lawton was killed.—We had an awful storm here the 7th. It tore down a great deal of fencing and blew down a mill shed.—Thomas Bond, of Clay County, was the guest over Sunday of Miss Rebecca Mainous.

**CONKLING.**

Feb. 15. The people of this section, and we believe all unbiased mountain people would rejoice to hear of the defeat of Mr. Day's bill. (House bill no 25.)—Doc. Mainous, of Buck Creek, will soon bring his family and make his home on Doe Creek.—Rev. Culton, of Richmond, preached here Saturday and Sunday.—Mrs. Laura Taylor has gone to Ohio to her father's. Her husband expects to go soon.—Our shores are once more infested with tie inspectors.—We have several artists in embryo at this place. Their principal work is in oil colors.—Our news is short this week as we have not had either a birth or a fight in this vicinity.

**PERRY COUNTY. DWARF.**

Feb. 13.—Rachel Owens, who has been teaching at Dwarf, is attending Williams College.—Robert Lee Owens, who has been travelling for his health for some time, is seriously ill at a Louisville hospital.—Miss Nannie Cornett and H. C. Combs are attending Williamsburg Academy this winter.—The boys are busy filling the icehouse here.—Mr. and Mrs. Austin Godsey recently had a child who was left at home alone, seriously burned.—Miss Cadwell, of Williamsburg, is teaching at Hazard now.—J. G. Combs has gone into the goods business at Hazard and now resides there.—Miss Sarah Richie is in school at Hazard.—Elijah Holliday, of Ball, has moved to the Trace fork.—G. W. and Ervin Richie have cleared 144 acres of land for H. Owens.—The writer had a letter from Miss Petch, at Chicago, saying she would be here in March.—Miss Samantha Cornett visited friends at H. Owens' recently.—S. M. Richie is continuing his

studies at the Louisville Medical College this winter.—D. B. Patrick is attending the Bowling Green Business College this winter.—Born to Mr. and Mrs. Mellin Miller, a baby girl.—The Richie brothers are partners in the goods business at the mouth of Clear Creek.

**ROCKCASTLE COUNTY. ROCKFORD.**

Feb. 11.—P. S. Callahan is on the sick list.—George Michael was in Scaffold Cane neighborhood last week buying cattle.—G. L. Wren is putting out a fine lot of lumber for J. W. Todd and others.—Miss Ella Labes is visiting her sister, Mrs. James Hammond.—Samuel Croucher, who was recently taken to the asylum, is reported as being no better.

Feb. 15.—M. B. McGuire went to Brush Creek Saturday on business.—Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Martin visited Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Ogg, of Walnut Meadow, Saturday and Sunday.—J. J. Martin and son, I. L., were in Berea Tuesday on business.—Henry Abney got his arm cut very badly, while barking spokes last week.—Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Waddle went to Rockford Saturday on business.—W. H. Stephens went to Berea last week.—Charley McCollum and Jim Owens are making spokes on J. J. Martin's farm this week.

**SCAFFOLD CANE.**

Feb. 15. Gardner, the little son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Waddle, is very sick at this writing.—J. W. Hawkins, of near Berea, was on Scaffold Cane Monday looking after some cattle.—Mrs. Nannie Hammond and baby, Morris, visited friends in Madison county Sunday.—Vena, the little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charlie Davis, who has been very sick for a few days is convalescent.—Robert Shearer visited friends on Scaffold Cane Sunday.—Messrs. Luther and Willie Roulett, of Disputanta, visited in Madison county Sunday.—W. A. Hammond and daughter Nora made a flying trip to Berea Friday.—The Revs. Pasco and Dougherty filled their appointment at Bear Knob Friday night.—Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Martin visited friends in Madison county Saturday and Sunday.—Bent Davidson and Willie Purkey, of Clear Creek, are visiting friends at Moore's Creek, Jackson county this week.—J. W. Todd our hustling merchant, is on the sick list this week.—Minnie Waddle visited her sister Mrs. Mina Davis Sunday night.—Alfred Gadd attended Sunday-school at Dog Walk last Sunday.

**MADISON COUNTY. DREYFUS.**

Feb. 12.—John C. Powell made a trip to Jackson county last week.—Sauldin and Sparks have just got in a new supply of goods.—W. A. Powell, of Jackson county, visited friends here this week.—The storm last Sunday morning did great damage to buildings and fences in these parts.—Lightning struck the house vacated by T. J. Sparks, damaging it considerably.—The small-pox scare is over.—W. C. Lewis has purchased a farm of J. W. Herndon near Berea, and is moving this week. Mr. Lewis is an excellent citizen.—Joseph Riddle and family are moving to the Clifton Bengé farm. Mr. Bengé and family are planning to move to Ohio soon. We regret the loss of Mr. Bengé and family as they are good neighbors.

**LEE COUNTY. FINCASTLE.**

The snow has been too deep for farming much. So we are kept busy filling our wood houses.—Dr. Noe, of Powell county, was at Fincastle on business Friday.—John Plumer, of Browning, Ky., who has been sick with fever for several weeks, is recovering.—Brice Ingram and Cleveland Rogers, of Miller's Creek, were pleasant guests of Walter Kincaid last Saturday and Sunday.—The Jews have just completed their new store at Beattyville. Rev. Wilson, of Browning, Ky., filled his appointment at Bethlehem church Sunday.—Wood Shumaker is contemplating going to Wisconsin this spring for his health.—There is one new case of small-pox at Beattyville, and several other persons have been exposed.

**MASON COUNTY. MAYSVILLE.**

Mrs. Mattie Smith of Cincinnati came up Sunday to visit her sister,

Miss Alice Simms.—The revival at the Bethel church is still growing in interest. Rev. N. H. Talbot preached a soul stirring sermon Sunday afternoon. There have been about fifteen accessions up to the present time.—Mrs. Lizzie Mundy left Wednesday afternoon for Dayton to visit her son, William.—The rally of the Bethel church was very successful. A large sum of money was realized.—Mrs. Mary Self, whose critical illness was mentioned in last issue, died Wednesday. Her funeral was held at the M. E. church Friday; conducted by Rev. N. H. Talbot.

**TUSCOLA, III.**

Feb. 11.—The winter here has been very cold, with a great deal of snow, but just now we are having a thaw and plenty of wind. S. L. Todd, J. W. Todd, and M. N. Entler were Tuscola visitors last week. J. W. Todd only recently came to Illinois, but says he is going back to Kentucky to live and die there.—Corn is 37c. per bushel here, but the roads are so muddy that none can be moved. Four horses could not get an empty wagon into town. We certainly hope that Brownlow bill giving National aid for building wagon roads passes and that our county here gets a slice of the money.

**WANTS GOOD ROADS.**

The National Grange Indorses the Brownlow Bill.

The farmers are a class conservative in their views and slow to move. They do their thinking first and their talking afterward. For some reason the farmers of this country have been reading and thinking about road improvement and the best way to secure that much desired result. They have considered local taxation and labor as the means of building good roads and have found this long tried plan to be a failure except in limited localities. They have studied the state aid plan and observed the great advance made under it. Finally they have been studying the question of national aid, and they appear to have concluded that "it is the way they long have sought and mourned because they found it not." At any rate, that fine, conservative old farmers' organization, the Patrons of Husbandry, commonly spoken of as "the grange," in its national meeting came out with the following strong and unequivocal declaration:

Whereas, The United States government has expended vast amounts of money in the improvement of transportation facilities by river and harbor appropriations and has donated vast tracts of valuable land in aid of the construction of railroads; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the national grange favors the inauguration of a national policy for the improvement of highways and the appropriation by congress of a liberal amount to establish a comprehensive system of road improvement through the cooperation of the federal and state governments, suggesting that the general features of what is termed the Brownlow bill embody, with some modifications, the essential features of such a policy.

Resolved, That we call upon all state, Pomona and subordinate granges to take prompt and vigorous action upon this important matter, and we hereby authorize the legislative committee of the national grange to inaugurate and conduct an aggressive campaign in securing federal aid for improvement of highways; also that our legislative committee be authorized to gather all the information possible regarding the road laws and systems of road building in the several states and that such information be published in such form as the committee deems best.

These resolutions will set in motion a vast force that moves slowly, but irresistibly, for it must be remembered that the national grange usually gets what it goes after, whether it is a state freight rate law, the creation of a national department of agriculture or the passage of an oleomargarine bill. This is by far the most important indorsement the Brownlow bill has yet received.

**SAW MILL For Sale**

Russell manufacture, heavy double saw rig with 18-horse compound traction engine. Out five years; every thing in running order. Also a good team and road wagon—a bargain if sold by March 1st.

For further information, call on or address

**P. S. Dearborn,**  
BEREA, KY.

Another Case of Rheumatism Cured by Chamberlain's Pain Balm.

The efficacy of Chamberlain's Pain Balm in the relief of rheumatism is being demonstrated daily. Parker Triplett, of Grishy, Va., says that Chamberlain's Pain Balm gave him permanent relief from rheumatism in the back when everything else failed, and he would not be without it. For sale by S. E. Welch, Jr.

Bring your watch, clock and jewelry repair work to

**W. B. Robe & Co.**  
(Shop over post-office)

Prices low. All work guaranteed. We have the best outfit in this end of Madison county.

**Usually Needed**

IN the buying and selling of real estate the services of a bank are usually needed. In these transactions we make loans, advance money on mortgages, provide legal blanks, and otherwise assist in closing up deals. Whenever you buy or sell property let the business end of it pass through this bank. We are confident you will be pleased with our service

**The Berea Banking Co.**

**IT PAYS TO TRADE AT WELCH'S**

Wisdom means good judgment. Good judgment means success when you apply your wisdom to business problems; that is why it pays to trade where goods are bought right and sold right, and you always get a square deal.

Granulated Sugar,	4 1/4 c
Obelisk Flour	80c
Elephant Corn	10c
3 lb. Tomatoes 2 for	15c
3 bars of Lenox or Clairette soap	10c
4 lbs. Package Gold dust	15c
Nice Fresh Crackers per lb	5c
Potatoes, per bu.,	1.00
One gallon bucket syrup,	25c

Stock all the way through in proportion this is why it looks like everybody trades at

**WELCH'S.**

This space has been purchased by  
**The Students Job Print—**  
Printers of The Citizen.

**Why Pay High Prices?**

Arbuckles' Coffee, per lb.	12 1/4 c
Granulated Sugar, "	4 1/4 c

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Get our prices before you buy.

**R. R. COYLE,**

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